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NEMIS TILIDA SO`Z YASALISHI VA KOMPOZITSIYASI

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ANNOTATSIYA

Maqolamning mazmuni nemis tilida so`z yasalishi va uning turlari, nemis tili so`z boyligining boyish yo`llari: qo`shimchalar orqali so`z yasalishi, ikkita so`zning qo`shilishidan yasalishi, chet tilidan kirib kelgan so`zlar, yangi so`zlar va boshqalardan iborat. Ushbu maqolada asosan so`zlarning qo`shimchalar qo`shish orqali yasalishi va ikki va undan ortiq so`zlarning qo`shilishi orqali yasaladigan so`zlar ko`rib chiqiladi.

Kalit so`zlar: nemis tili, grammatika, yangi so`zlar, qo`shimcha, iboralar, qo`shma so`zlar, kompozitsiya, so`z yasalishi, qisqartma so`zlar, asos.

ABSTRACT

The content of the article is word formation in the German language and its types, ways of enriching the vocabulary of the German language: word formation through additions, formation from the addition of two words, words introduced from a foreign language, new consists of words and others. This article deals mainly with words that are made by adding suffixes and words that are made by adding two or more words.

Keywords: German language, grammar, new words, addition, phrases, compound words, composition, word formation, abbreviations, basis.

Kirish

Hozirgi kunda chet tili o`rganuvchilar tobora ortib bormoqda. Til o`rganishda grammatika asosiy rol o`ynaydi va grammatikaning asosiy mavzularidan biri bu so`z yasalishidir. Har qanday til doimiy ravishda rivojlanib, o`zgarib turadi. U o`zgarishlarda so`z yasalishining o`rni katta hisoblanadi. So`z yasalishining asosiy to`rt turi mavjud. Bular quyidagilar: qo`shimchalar orqali yasalishi, ikki va undan

ortiq so`zlarning qo`shilishi orqali yasalishi, chet tilidan so`zlar kirib kelishi va neologizmlar.

Muhokama va natijalar

Har qanday til har doimiy ravishda o`zgarib turadi. Masalan bazi so`zlar eskirishi, boshqa tillardan so`zlar kiririb kelishi yoki yangi so`zlar paydo bo`lishi mumkin. Hozir esa so`zlarni yasalishini ko`rib chiqamiz.

So`zlar ikki xil usulda yasaladi:

Biror bir so`zga qo`shimcha qo`shish orqali yangi so`z paydo bo`ladi. So`z yasalishida asosiy so`z turkumlari fe`l, ot, sifat hisoblanadi. Quyidagi misollar orqali nemis tilida ot, sifat va fe`lga qo`shimcha qo`shib fe`l so`z turkumidagi so`z yasashni ko`rib chiqamiz:

Fe`l - fe`l entstehen

Ot - fe`l kreuzigen

Sifat - fe`l weißen

Boshqa so`z turkumidan ot yasalishi:

Fe`l – ot Vorgang

Sifat – ot Hohlheit

Ot - ot Zicklein

Boshqa so`z turkumidan sifat yasalishi:

Ot - sifat heldenhaft

Sifat – sifat grünlich

Fe`l - sifat tragbar

Ravish – sifat heutig

So`z yasalishing ikkinchi turi bu – ikki va undan ortiq so`zni bir-biriga qo`shish orqali yangi so`z yasash. Buni ha ikki turi mavjud : qo`ahimchali va qo`shimchasiz. Qo`shimchasiz yasashda ikki so`z to`g`ridan to`g`ri qo`shiladi va Qo`shimchali usulida ikki so`z o`rtasiga -n, -en,-r, -er, -s, -es kabi qo`shimchalar qo`shiladi.

Boshqa so`z turkumlariga fe`l qo`shib fe`l yasash:

Sifat - fe`l stillsitzen

Ot - fe`l haushalten

Fe`l - fe`l kennenlernen

Predlog –fe`l vorkommen

Boshqa so`z turkumlariga ot qo`shib yangi ot yasash:

Ot - ot Straßenlärm

Sifat - ot Hochhaus

Fe`l - ot Werbemittel

Predlog - ot Zwieschenstation

Boshqa so`z turkumlaridan sifat yasalishi:

Sifat - sifat bitterkalt

Ot - sifat schneeweiß

Fe`l - sifat röstfrisch

Qo`shimchali so`z yasalishiga quyidagilar misol bo`la oladi:

Arbeitsplatz

Familienstand

Geburstag

Kleiderschrank

Krankenwagen

Xulosa

Xulosa o’rnida shuni aytish mumkinki, yangi so’zlarning yasalishi orqali til muntazam o’zgarib boradi. Buni grammatik nuqtai nazardan har birimiz bilishimiz lozim. So’z yasalishida qo’shimchalar ham muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Har bir qo’shimcha so’zning asosiy ma’nosiga katta ta’sir ko’rsatadi. Bu bilan nafaqat bir tilning, balki shu tilda so’zlashuvchilarning ham so’z boyliklari ortib boradi.

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