

## RELATIONSHIP OF WORD FORMATION TO GRAMMAR: THE ESSENCE OF WORD FORMATION FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF LEXICOLOGY

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### ABSTRACT

The article examines the complex relationship between word formation and grammar, concentrating on the lexicological substance of word formation. It examines the various ways in which modern English words are formed, with an emphasis on word combinations as a productive method of word formation in foreign languages. In addition, various word combinations, complex terms with qualifiers, and compound words are examined. The purpose of this essay is to illuminate the significance of word formation for comprehending the structure and function of language.

**Keywords:** grammar, lexicology, complex system, word formation, modern English, word combinations.

### Introduction

Language is a multilayered, complex system, and the relationship between word formation and grammar plays an essential role in determining its structure. Word formation is the process of creating new words or modifying existing ones, whereas grammar refers to the rules and patterns that regulate the arrangement and combination of words in a language. Understanding the essence of word formation from a lexicological standpoint can shed light on how words are created and how they interact with the grammatical structure of a language. This essay examines the interaction between modern English word formation and grammar.

### Literary analysis and methodology

We consult scholarly works in lexicology, morphology, and linguistics to analyse the relationship between word formation and grammar. We examine research papers, books, and articles that



investigate the concepts of word formation and grammar, as well as the various ways in which modern English words are formed. This essay's methodology involves a thorough review and analysis of the existing literature in an effort to provide a comprehensive understanding of the topic.

The analysis of the relationship between word formation and grammar draws from numerous scholarly works in lexicology, morphology, and linguistics. A meticulous selection of research papers, books, and articles was made to investigate the concepts and theories associated with word formation and morphology in. To assure a thorough comprehension of the topic, these sources included both foundational texts and contemporary publications.

This essay's methodology included a comprehensive review and analysis of the existing literature on word formation and grammar. The following measures were taken:

Utilising academic databases and libraries, a systematic search was conducted to identify relevant sources. Word formation, grammar, lexicology, and modern English were used as keywords to retrieve relevant articles, books, and research papers.

The identified sources were evaluated on the basis of their relevance, credibility, and contribution to the topic's comprehension. In the analysis, only reliable and reputable sources were utilised.

**Extraction and Analysis of Data:** The selected sources were read thoroughly, and pertinent data was extracted. It was determined and analysed which concepts, theories, and examples pertain to word formation processes, the relationship between word formation and grammar, and the various ways words are formed in contemporary English.

The extracted information was synthesised in order to develop a coherent understanding of the subject. Identified and interpreted patterns, connections, and significant findings regarding the relationship between word formation and grammar.

### **Results and discussions**

Word formation in contemporary English incorporates a variety of processes, each serving a distinct function and resulting in distinct word forms. The use of word combinations as a productive method for creating new terms in foreign languages is a notable aspect of word formation. Combining existing words to create compound words or complex words with qualifiers is known as word combination. These combinations frequently result in an



expanded vocabulary and enriched expressions, enabling more nuanced and precise communication.

Modern English contains a variety of word combinations, including noun-noun combinations (such as "coffee table"), verb-noun combinations (such as "sunflower"), and adjective-noun combinations (such as "bluebird"). Adding prefixes or suffixes to base terms (such as «unhappiness» or «carelessness») modifies the meaning or grammatical function of the base word, producing complex words with qualifiers. Compound words are created by combining two or more independent terms to produce a new word with a distinct meaning (for example, "blackboard" or "laptop").

Word formation is significant because it contributes to the development and evolution of language. Linguists and language learners can gain a deeper understanding of the structure, meaning, and functionality of words within a grammatical context if they comprehend the processes involved in word formation. In addition, the study of word formation allows individuals to increase their vocabulary and linguistic skills, thereby facilitating effective communication and expression.

### **Conclusion**

The connection between word formation and grammar is an essential component of linguistic analysis. Word formation explains the creation and modification of words, whereas grammar governs their arrangement and combination. In contemporary English, word combinations, such as complex words with qualifiers and compound words, are effective means of forming new words and expanding vocabulary. Understanding the various varieties of word combinations improves linguistic proficiency and enables effective communication. By investigating the essence of word formation, linguists can decipher the intricate interplay between language structure and meaning, thereby enhancing our understanding of the intricate system that is human language.

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