

# **ENGLISH GRAMMAR ARTICLES**

Совершенствование  
грамматических навыков



Пособие для педагогов  
учреждений общего среднего образования

М о з ы р ь  
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Пособие содержит 10 упражнений тренировочных заданий с ответами для проверки навыков и умений по теме «Артикль», а также краткую информацию об использовании артиклей. Оно может быть использовано как при подготовке к централизованному тестированию по английскому языку, олимпиадам, так и в качестве дополнительного пособия в школах, гимназиях, колледжах, на языковых курсах.

Рекомендуется педагогам английского языка, а также учащимся учреждений общего среднего образования.

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## Предисловие

Тренажер содержит 10 упражнений тренировочных заданий с ответами для проверки навыков и умений по теме «Артикль». После каждого упражнения предлагаются QR-коды, которые содержат ссылку на электронную версию ответов к упражнениям. Наличие ответов позволяет самостоятельно проверить уровень владения материалом, а возникающие вопросы можно решить в классе с помощью учителя. В пособии представлено 2 упражнения по 50 заданий и 8 упражнений по 100 заданий, а также краткая информация об использовании артиклей.

Целью данного пособия является совершенствование и автоматизация навыков и умений практического использования английского языка. Оно может быть использовано как при подготовке к централизованному тестированию по английскому языку, олимпиадам, так и в качестве дополнительного пособия в школах, гимназиях, колледжах, на языковых курсах.

Работа с пособием предполагает изучение, закрепление и повторение грамматического материала по теме «Артикль».

## Неопределенный артикль (Indefinite article) A / An

1. Артикль **A** используется перед исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе, которые начинаются с согласного звука: *She is a teacher. He doesn't own a car. My sister saw a bear at the zoo.*
2. Артикль **AN** перед исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе, которые начинаются с гласного звука: *He is an actor. I didn't get an invitation. My sister saw an eagle at the zoo.*
3. Артикль **A (AN)** означает «один» и применяется только со словами в единственном числе. Артикль не используется с существительными во множественном числе: *My sister saw bears at the zoo. There are boys and girls in the classroom.*
4. Если перед существительным находится прилагательное, то артикль **A (AN)** зависит от первого звука прилагательного и находится перед ним: *He is an excellent teacher. I saw a beautiful eagle at the zoo.*
5. Артикль **A** употребляется перед словами, которые начинаются с согласного звука в речи, даже если они начинаются с гласной буквы в написании: *a European, a university*. Также артикль **A** употребляется перед буквами и цифрами, которые начинаются с согласного звука, но гласного в письме: «U», «J», «I». Цифра «1» пишется O-N-E, а произносится «won». *She has a euro (Sounds like «yu-ro»). That number is a «1»(Sounds like «won»).*
6. Артикль **AN** употребляется перед словами, начинающимися с буквы «h», когда эта буква не читается. Также артикль **AN** употребляется перед буквами и цифрами, которые начинаются на гласный звук: «F» произносится «eff» — первый звук «E». *I only have an hour for lunch (Sounds like «au-er»). Does his name begin with an «F»? (Sounds like «eff»).*
7. В английском языке некоторые существительные являются неисчисляемыми, и мы не используем неопределенный артикль с этими словами: *information, air, advice, salt and fun. She gives good advice.*

## Упражнение 1

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(a / an / -)

- |                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. ___ bed                  | 36. ___ Internet conference  |
| 2. ___ chair                | 37. ___ important part       |
| 3. ___ egg                  | 38. ___ extremely large dog  |
| 4. ___ L                    | 39. ___ light meal           |
| 5. ___ honest mistake       | 40. ___ fantastic answer     |
| 6. ___ fish                 | 41. ___ Z                    |
| 7. ___ answer               | 42. ___ old book             |
| 8. ___ song                 | 43. ___ actor                |
| 9. ___ union                | 44. ___ 10                   |
| 10. ___ hotel               | 45. ___ hardworking boy      |
| 11. ___ mice                | 46. ___ unusually small head |
| 12. ___ owl                 | 47. ___ funny joke           |
| 13. ___ clever woman        | 48. ___ expensive purse      |
| 14. ___ actress             | 49. ___ 85                   |
| 15. ___ interesting stories | 50. ___ hard lessons         |
| 16. ___ orange              | 51. ___ elephant             |
| 17. ___ sofa                | 52. ___ milk                 |
| 18. ___ tea                 | 53. ___ trouble              |
| 19. ___ N                   | 54. ___ hungry man           |
| 20. ___ investigation       | 55. ___ R                    |
| 21. ___ computers           | 56. ___ engineer             |
| 22. ___ honest man          | 57. ___ airplane             |
| 23. ___ answers             | 58. ___ animal               |
| 24. ___ old letter          | 59. ___ hero                 |
| 25. ___ honor               | 60. ___ film                 |
| 26. ___ very sad story      | 61. ___ magazine             |
| 27. ___ honest men          | 62. ___ information          |
| 28. ___ house               | 63. ___ passport             |
| 29. ___ egg                 | 64. ___ 4                    |
| 30. ___ wave                | 65. ___ flower               |
| 31. ___ ant                 | 66. ___ sleep                |
| 32. ___ MP                  | 67. ___ police               |
| 33. ___ web site            | 68. ___ heavy suitcase       |
| 34. ___ unhappy person      | 69. ___ pencil               |
| 35. ___ high building       | 70. ___ hourly wage          |

71. \_\_\_\_ vitamin
72. \_\_\_\_ advice
73. \_\_\_\_ H
74. \_\_\_\_ violence
75. \_\_\_\_ European hotel
76. \_\_\_\_ hamburger
77. \_\_\_\_ unit
78. \_\_\_\_ table
79. \_\_\_\_ university student
80. \_\_\_\_ B
81. \_\_\_\_ emergency
82. \_\_\_\_ children
83. \_\_\_\_ apricot
84. \_\_\_\_ offer
85. \_\_\_\_ neighbour

86. \_\_\_\_ furniture
87. \_\_\_\_ computer
88. \_\_\_\_ 8
89. \_\_\_\_ educated men
90. \_\_\_\_ idea
91. \_\_\_\_ underground garage
92. \_\_\_\_ S
93. \_\_\_\_ umbrella
94. \_\_\_\_ uncle
95. \_\_\_\_ ambulance
96. \_\_\_\_ child
97. \_\_\_\_ exam
98. \_\_\_\_ M
99. \_\_\_\_ easy tests
100. \_\_\_\_ experienced teacher



## Упражнение 2

Заполните пропуски неопределенным артиклем, где это необходимо.

1. My brother doesn't own \_\_\_\_ car. He rides \_\_\_\_ motorcycle to work.
2. Would you like \_\_\_\_ orange? Or would you prefer \_\_\_\_ banana? We also have \_\_\_\_ apples.
3. I have \_\_\_\_ two brothers and \_\_\_\_ sister. My sister has \_\_\_\_ son. That makes me \_\_\_\_ uncle.
4. Does anyone have \_\_\_\_ phone? I need to make \_\_\_\_ emergency phone call.
5. Today, you ate \_\_\_\_ ice cream cone, \_\_\_\_ piece of pizza, \_\_\_\_ hot dog and \_\_\_\_ doughnuts. That's not \_\_\_\_ healthy diet.
6. Let's go see \_\_\_\_ film. There's \_\_\_\_ adventure film that I really want to see.
7. She loves \_\_\_\_ classical music, so she went to \_\_\_\_ university where she could study the violin. That's \_\_\_\_ unusual major,

but she is so good I'm sure she'll find \_\_\_ work as \_\_\_ concert violinist.

8. «Photo» doesn't start with \_\_\_ «F»; it starts with \_\_\_ «P». And «write» starts with \_\_\_ «W», not \_\_\_ «R».
9. How much does \_\_\_ ticket cost? Unfortunately, I don't have \_\_\_ money with me right now. Can I pay with \_\_\_ ATM card? What about \_\_\_ credit card?
10. Marry isn't \_\_\_ secretary; her husband is. In fact, he is quite \_\_\_ efficient secretary. He works for \_\_\_ well known law firm downtown.
11. Is there \_\_\_ Internet cafe around here? I need to send \_\_\_ important email.
12. He's quite \_\_\_ unique salesman. He has \_\_\_ unusual gift for keeping \_\_\_ customers happy, and he has \_\_\_ honest face which convinces \_\_\_ people to buy things.
13. I buy my music from \_\_\_ online music store. They charge Americans \_\_\_ dollar for \_\_\_ song and Europeans \_\_\_ euro. You can choose to download the song as \_\_\_ MP3 or in several other formats. If you purchase ten songs, they will even send you \_\_\_ CD.
14. He won \_\_\_ award for his new science fiction novel. Evidently, it's about \_\_\_ astronaut who gets trapped in \_\_\_ space for more than \_\_\_ year. It sounds like \_\_\_ incredible book.
15. While I was in Japan, I stayed in \_\_\_ hotel with walls made of \_\_\_ paper. We ate \_\_\_ rice with every meal. It was quite \_\_\_ unique experience.
16. You said that he was \_\_\_ well known player on \_\_\_ European football team, his name started with \_\_\_ «E», and his jersey had \_\_\_ «18» on it. I don't know who you are talking about.
17. Instead of making \_\_\_ traditional turkey for Thanksgiving dinner, she baked \_\_\_ enormous chicken.
18. It looks like it is going to be \_\_\_ rainy day. You should take \_\_\_ umbrella.

19. Is this \_\_\_ phone number? It's really hard to read. Is that \_\_\_ «1» or \_\_\_ «7»?
20. Phil and Debbie took \_\_\_ amazing vacation to Switzerland last year. They even climbed \_\_\_ mountain near Lucerne.
21. Samir works for \_\_\_ Egyptian company, which specializes in \_\_\_ information technology. He is going to \_\_\_ European conference next month to discuss \_\_\_ research on online sales in North Africa.
22. Vegetarians don't eat \_\_\_ meat, they eat \_\_\_ vegetables and \_\_\_ fruit. Don't make him \_\_\_ greasy hamburger; make him \_\_\_ healthy salad instead.
23. Because there was \_\_\_ huge rainstorm, the flight was delayed for more than \_\_\_ hour. The airport was full of \_\_\_ angry passengers.
24. That company makes \_\_\_ app to let you instantly translate \_\_\_ things with \_\_\_ iPhone. That's \_\_\_ useful tool for \_\_\_ frequent traveler.
25. This is \_\_\_ amazing dance club, but you don't look like you are enjoying yourself. Aren't you having \_\_\_ fun? Is there \_\_\_ problem?
26. We finally found \_\_\_ apartment, but we don't have \_\_\_ furniture yet. There is \_\_\_ furniture store just around the corner and they have \_\_\_ pretty good selection of beds. I think we'll start there.
27. With gas prices at \_\_\_ all-time high, I wish I didn't drive \_\_\_ SUV. I think \_\_\_ small compact car would be \_\_\_ much more cost-effective way to get around.
28. Dr. Perez is \_\_\_ professor at Stanford University. She has \_\_\_ Ph.D. in biology from Yale and \_\_\_ MBA from Harvard. She is quite \_\_\_ educated lady.
29. I love \_\_\_ chocolate, but my husband doesn't. I want to get \_\_\_ cat, but he hates \_\_\_ cats. We don't agree on anything, but I still think we make \_\_\_ great couple.



30. I wanted to buy \_\_\_ new smartphone, but the salesman didn't have \_\_\_ information on the model I wanted. I need \_\_\_ help making \_\_\_ decision before I buy anything.
31. He's \_\_\_ rather hard man.
32. She made \_\_\_ surprising remark.
33. I cannot make such \_\_\_ categorical statement.
34. Tom had \_\_\_ unsatisfied hunger for \_\_\_ knowledge.
35. He felt \_\_\_ honest admiration for his colleague.
36. She has \_\_\_ great experience in her work.
37. He was elected \_\_\_ honorary member of the Committee.
38. There was \_\_\_ glass door leading into the passage.
39. \_\_\_ silver tray was brought in with \_\_\_ tea cups on it.
40. We bought \_\_\_ umbrella, \_\_\_ European table and \_\_\_ nice carpet yesterday.
41. It was \_\_\_ very small room, overcrowded with \_\_\_ furniture.
42. Her office was in \_\_\_ fine, gay, busy little street.
43. Liz came round the corner of the house, wearing \_\_\_ gardening gloves and \_\_\_ very old skirt.
44. \_\_\_ camel can carry \_\_\_ heavy loads.
45. I am busy at the moment. Wait \_\_\_ minute, please.
46. There came \_\_\_ tap at the door, and \_\_\_ small elderly man entered the room, wearing \_\_\_ black cap.
47. We have bought \_\_\_ very nice house.
48. Does his name begin with \_\_\_ «F»?
49. \_\_\_ Euro bank account can be useful to \_\_\_ people that travel around the world.
50. Mike's brother saw \_\_\_ monkeys, \_\_\_ lions, \_\_\_ zebra and \_\_\_ hippo at the zoo.



## Неопределенный артикль (Indefinite article) A / An и определенный артикль (Definite Article) The

I. Неопределенный артикль A (An) употребляется перед существительными:

- 1) в обобщающем значении: *Tom wants a car. (Not a particular car, a car in general). A cow gives milk.*
- 2) если предмет упоминается впервые: *She has got a doll. (The doll is introduced for the first time).*
- 3) перед названием должности или профессии: *My mum is a doctor. Liz is a teacher.*
- 4) если перед существительным находится описательное определение: *This is an interesting book. I've got a big house.*

Неопределенный артикль не употребляется с существительными во множественном числе: *There are pens, pencils and rulers on the table.*

II. Определенный артикль The употребляется с существительными в единственном и множественном числе:

- 1) когда лицо или предмет, о котором упоминается, известен и слушающему, и говорящему: *It is a book. The book is interesting.*
- 2) когда из ситуации или контекста понятно, о чем или о ком идет речь: *Can you give me the book on the table. Where are the children?*

### Упражнение 3

Заполните пропуски артиклем, где это необходимо.

1. Her brother is \_\_\_ author and her sister is \_\_\_ vet.
2. Come and look at \_\_\_ children.
3. Do you have \_\_\_ pen? There is no \_\_\_ ink in \_\_\_ pen that I have.

4. \_\_\_ children are always curious.
5. Do you have \_\_\_ passport? You need \_\_\_ passport to travel outside of \_\_\_ country.
6. Polly recommended \_\_\_ book to Nick. He didn't like \_\_\_ book at all.
7. My mum loves \_\_\_ flowers.
8. There's \_\_\_ big dog in \_\_\_ backyard. I think \_\_\_ dog is looking for something to eat.
9. Do you have \_\_\_ vacuum cleaner? I dropped \_\_\_ roll, and I need to clean it up.
10. \_\_\_ flowers in \_\_\_ garden are beautiful.
11. What does she do? — She's \_\_\_ engineer.
12. Merry recommended \_\_\_ good doctor, but \_\_\_ doctor doesn't have any openings for a month.
13. Mum, where's \_\_\_ keys? I can't find them.
14. I've got \_\_\_ terrible headache.
15. My dad always tells us \_\_\_ long \_\_\_ interesting stories.
16. Do you have \_\_\_ dictionary? I don't have one, and I need to look up \_\_\_ word.
17. We won't have Maths tomorrow, because \_\_\_ teacher is ill.
18. Where's \_\_\_ remote control, I want to change \_\_\_ channel.
19. Mike bought \_\_\_ new camera yesterday. \_\_\_ camera is good.
20. I love \_\_\_ good film about \_\_\_ historical figures or \_\_\_ historical events. I thought «Lincoln» was fantastic. And Daniel Day-Lewis was great in \_\_\_ film.
21. How long does it take to get there? — It takes about \_\_\_ hour.
22. I need \_\_\_ smartphone which allows me to check my email. I really want \_\_\_ phone with \_\_\_ good battery.
23. Where's \_\_\_ iron? I can't find it. It was in \_\_\_ closet, but it isn't there now.

24. Do you have \_\_\_ computer? – No, I don't. I don't have \_\_\_ computer, but I have \_\_\_ laptop and \_\_\_ iPad.
25. Where does Tom live? — He lives in \_\_\_ flat on the 7<sup>th</sup> Avenue.
26. Did you see \_\_\_ film about Dian Fossey's work with mountain gorillas? It was \_\_\_ amazing film.
27. What is \_\_\_ capital city of the USA? I think \_\_\_ capital is Washington DC.
28. That is \_\_\_ place where we have met. Isn't that \_\_\_ beautiful location?
29. Did you enjoy \_\_\_ book I recommended to you? Wasn't that \_\_\_ exciting novel?
30. \_\_\_ chef of \_\_\_ new café Zebra is my cousin.
31. When Mike was on safari in Tanzania, he saw \_\_\_ lion. He took some beautiful video of \_\_\_ lion.
32. They are building \_\_\_ new supermarket downtown. There will be \_\_\_ café and \_\_\_ restaurant with Chinese food in \_\_\_ supermarket.
33. \_\_\_ password I have always used to log in to my email doesn't work anymore.
34. Let's find \_\_\_ place where we can drink \_\_\_ tea and have \_\_\_ good chat.
35. Mike bought \_\_\_ new bike last month. Unfortunately, \_\_\_ bike broke down yesterday.
36. We have \_\_\_ beautiful lake behind \_\_\_ house. Every winter, \_\_\_ lake freezes over and we can go ice skating. When I was \_\_\_ kid, I used to spend \_\_\_ hours skating back and forth across \_\_\_ ice.
37. I'm reading such \_\_\_ romantic story. It's about \_\_\_ rich man who decides to marry \_\_\_ poor woman. I love \_\_\_ stories like that.
38. Excuse me, is there \_\_\_ pet shop around here? I need to buy \_\_\_ food for my cat.

39. We went to \_\_\_ awful party last Saturday. I didn't like it. I had \_\_\_ terrible time there, because \_\_\_ music was bad and \_\_\_ people were boring.
40. I'd like to buy \_\_\_ new coat, \_\_\_ scarf and \_\_\_ pair of gloves.
41. I know \_\_\_ easy recipe for \_\_\_ banana cake. My aunt gave me \_\_\_ recipe, and it goes great with \_\_\_ big scoop of \_\_\_ chocolate ice cream.
42. I know \_\_\_ new restaurant called White Elephant. It's \_\_\_ Chinese restaurant with \_\_\_ delicious food.
43. Where's \_\_\_ ball that I left here yesterday?
44. The train was \_\_\_ hour late. So we decided to find \_\_\_ place where we can wait for my sister.
45. Tom works as \_\_\_ engineer in \_\_\_ nice office in London.
46. You officially become \_\_\_ adult on your eighteenth birthday.
47. I usually ask \_\_\_ teacher to explain \_\_\_ difficult problems to me.
48. We have \_\_\_ wonderful garden behind \_\_\_ house. There is \_\_\_ bench where we like to spend \_\_\_ summer evenings in \_\_\_ garden.
49. I would like \_\_\_ glass of \_\_\_ orange juice and \_\_\_ piece of \_\_\_ pizza, please.
50. Do you get on well with \_\_\_ neighbours next door? I think they are nice \_\_\_ people.



# **Неопределенный артикль (Indefinite Article) A / An, определенный артикль (Definite Article) The и «нулевой артикль» — отсутствие артикля (Zero Article)**

1. Неопределенный артикль A / An употребляется:
  - a) в значении 'per': *Bananas currently cost \$2.05 a pound.*
  - b) перед местоимениями few / little в значении «немного» (есть больше, чем ожидалось): *Mike has a few friends who can help him to solve this problem.*
2. Определенный артикль The употребляется:
  - с существительными в единственном и множественном числе, когда перед существительным есть:
    - a) выражения «the first», «the second», «the third», «the next», «the last», «the previous», «the following», «the penultimate», etc.: *This is the third day of our holidays.*
    - b) прилагательное в превосходной степени сравнения: *This is the best day ever.*
    - c) прилагательное в сравнительной степени сравнения, когда сравнивают только два предмета: *Tom's and Mike's boxes are both big. But I think Tom's box is the bigger of the two.*
  - перед исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе, которые обозначают класс предметов:
    - a) музыкальные инструменты (*the piano, the guitar, the flute*)
    - b) растения (*the coconut palm, the saguaro, the baobab*)
    - c) животные (*the leopard, the elephant, the lowland gorilla*)
    - d) изобретения (*the steam engine, the plane, the light bulb*)
    - e) валюта (*the dollar, the euro, the yen*)
    - f) части тела (*the head, the eye, the ear*)
  - перед существительными, обозначающими направление: *Our school is in the south.*
  - BUT: если перед таким существительным стоит глагол, то артикль не используется: *We need to walk south.*
  - перед существительными, обозначающими целую семью: *The Ivanovs are in England now.*

- перед субстантивированными прилагательными и причастиями, обозначающие:

а) группы людей: *Our organization helps the poor.*

б) национальность: *The French are nice people.*

**But:** — Артикль не используется, когда национальность или этническая группа заканчиваются на «-ans»: *Americans, Mexicans, Hawaiians. Americans watch a lot of TV.*

— представитель национальности: *a Russian, a German.*

### 3. Артикль не употребляется в случаях:

а) перед неисчисляемыми существительными или исчисляемыми существительными во множественном числе, когда эти существительные используются впервые и имеют общее значение: *Water is an important resource.*

б) перед существительными, обозначающими заболевания: *Oncologists are doctors who specialize in treating cancer.*

**BUT:** *the measles, the flu, the mumps, the bubonic plague.*

Перед названиями некоторых *aches, pains, growths, and attacks* мы можем употреблять определенный и неопределенный артикли: *a cold, a heart attack, a stroke, a wart, a sore throat, a sore back, a headache, a toothache etc.*

## Упражнение 4

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

1. I think this is \_\_\_ best idea you have ever had. We won't find \_\_\_ better way to do this.
2. There is \_\_\_ little change in his appearance. He looks just the same.
3. The doctor said he had \_\_\_ pneumonia and told him to keep warm.
4. Have you ever met \_\_\_ Browns? They are both \_\_\_ very wealthy.
5. Tom had been ill for two days and his parents thought it was \_\_\_ scarlet fever.
6. It's \_\_\_ biggest risk I've ever had to take.

7. Unfortunately, I had \_\_\_\_ little time to enjoy your city because I had to work so much.
8. Unfortunately, I only had \_\_\_\_ little time to enjoy your city because I had to work so much.
9. Can you play \_\_\_\_ musical instrument? I play \_\_\_\_ piano and \_\_\_\_ guitar.
10. Have you ever heard of \_\_\_\_ Maasai? They are a famous tribe in Kenya.
11. He had almost died of \_\_\_\_ cholera.
12. I suggested that he should get \_\_\_\_ few grapes and some \_\_\_\_ bread.
13. This school teaches \_\_\_\_ blind people to read.
14. During the Middle Ages, \_\_\_\_ bubonic plague swept through Europe killing millions of people.
15. Cheetahs can run 60 miles \_\_\_\_ hour.
16. Jane has \_\_\_\_ sore throat. She should drink warm tea.
17. Between Jason's two sons, Tom is \_\_\_\_ better athlete.
18. My cousin lives next door to \_\_\_\_ Robinsons.
19. Our house is in \_\_\_\_ north. There is \_\_\_\_ store on \_\_\_\_ right.
20. Polly had \_\_\_\_ heart attack. \_\_\_\_ heart attack seriously weakened her heart.
21. Did you know that \_\_\_\_ Austrians speak \_\_\_\_ German?
22. They will take \_\_\_\_ first train from Cleveland to Chicago tomorrow, and \_\_\_\_ following day, they will fly to Mexico.
23. This is \_\_\_\_ big room. Do you have \_\_\_\_ bigger room in the hotel? We would like to have \_\_\_\_ biggest room in your hotel.
24. Do you want \$105 \_\_\_\_ person for the tour?
25. I love \_\_\_\_ string instruments like \_\_\_\_ violins and \_\_\_\_ cellos. I wish I could play \_\_\_\_ violin.
26. My mum always says that \_\_\_\_ vegetables are good for me.
27. Louis Braille created a writing system to allow \_\_\_\_ blind to read.



28. I think this is \_\_\_ worst idea he has ever had.
29. The river flows \_\_\_ south and then disappears into \_\_\_ swamplands in \_\_\_ west.
30. Scientists all over the world are studying the causes of \_\_\_ cancer. A friend of mine researches \_\_\_ lymphoma, which is a type of \_\_\_ blood cancer.
31. Mike had \_\_\_ stroke last year. \_\_\_ stroke affected his speech and movement on \_\_\_ left side of his body.
32. Excuse me! Do you have \_\_\_ little time to help me translate this letter?
33. Her family is so poor that they have \_\_\_ little money for food or education.
34. My brother always carries \_\_\_ few dollars for emergencies.
35. The Wright brothers invented \_\_\_ airplane.
36. Plums currently cost \$0.99 \_\_\_ pound.
37. Let's ask Tony. He is really creative. He has \_\_\_ few ideas which could really help us.
38. Many childhood diseases, including \_\_\_ measles, \_\_\_ chicken-pox, and \_\_\_ mumps, are becoming less common due to widespread immunization.
39. Liz loves \_\_\_ English; it's one of her favorite languages.
40. He knows \_\_\_ several medications that can be used to treat \_\_\_ malaria.
41. This is \_\_\_ funniest joke that I have ever heard before.
42. Right now, \_\_\_ euro is stronger than \_\_\_ dollar.
43. She had \_\_\_ little difficulty with her homework, it was not so easy as she had thought before.
44. Do you see \_\_\_ bear? It's on \_\_\_ right.
45. That is \_\_\_ most expensive hotel room I've ever heard of in my life.
46. My dad has \_\_\_ sore throat. \_\_\_ sore throat has made it hard to talk.
47. Don't forget \_\_\_ following rule.

48. Michael J. Fox, \_\_\_ famous actor from «Back to the Future», is \_\_\_ well known advocate for people with \_\_\_ Parkinson's disease.
49. My mum thinks \_\_\_ English language is very nice.
50. To get to \_\_\_ nearest bank, go \_\_\_ south until you see the big church, turn \_\_\_ left, and walk until you see the sign. The bank is on \_\_\_ right.
51. Deny just has \_\_\_ few clients that is why I think his business is not doing very well.
52. The door on \_\_\_ right leads to the kitchen. If you are looking for a bathroom, just go \_\_\_ left.
53. \_\_\_ oranges are really expensive. Moreover, \_\_\_ tomatoes cost a fortune! Why do \_\_\_ fruit and \_\_\_ vegetables cost so much?
54. Have you got \_\_\_ guitar? I know how to play \_\_\_ guitar.
55. Richard had \_\_\_ cold for several days last week. He cured \_\_\_ cold by drinking ginger tea.
56. My neighbour is \_\_\_ elderly and \_\_\_ poor, so \_\_\_ government provides him with financial assistance.
57. I think \_\_\_ creativity and \_\_\_ innovation are something you can't teach.
58. Today is \_\_\_ fifth day of \_\_\_ week. What day of \_\_\_ week is it today?
59. I'd like to book \_\_\_ biggest room you have available. How much would that cost \_\_\_ night?
60. My uncle is a very busy man. He has \_\_\_ little time for such things.
61. \_\_\_ malaria is one of the leading causes of death in the developing world?
62. I can say that I am \_\_\_ much fitter person than he is; I jog at least three times \_\_\_ week.
63. \_\_\_ wheel is one of \_\_\_ most important inventions, because it made \_\_\_ life much faster.
64. He didn't even know \_\_\_ Browns had a son.

65. I'm sorry, I don't think I can lend you any money. I just have \_\_\_ little left, and I still need to pay for this lunch.
66. My sister used to play \_\_\_ violin when she was 6, but she doesn't play \_\_\_ musical instruments now.
67. Have you ever met \_\_\_ Hendersons? They run a magazine which caters to \_\_\_ very wealthy.
68. \_\_\_ Italians have given \_\_\_ world some first-class film producers.
69. Every spring, the local birds migrate \_\_\_ north. In the fall, they fly \_\_\_ south again.
70. They are not creative at all. They have \_\_\_ few ideas which could really change this situation.
71. \_\_\_ linguist is interested in the form and meaning of all possible \_\_\_ statements in \_\_\_ language.
72. \_\_\_ hurricane and \_\_\_ typhoon are two words for \_\_\_ tropical cyclone.
73. Nikita and Pol are both smart. But I think Pol is \_\_\_ smarter of the two.
74. \_\_\_ dolphin is \_\_\_ very intelligent animal.
75. You are \_\_\_ messiest kid on \_\_\_ planet, and this is \_\_\_ last time I am going to help you to clean up your room.
76. My biology teacher told me that \_\_\_ pronghorn is \_\_\_ fastest land animal on \_\_\_ planet, but I think he was wrong. I'm pretty sure \_\_\_ cheetahs are faster.
77. \_\_\_ Elliots were \_\_\_ intelligent people.
78. She had \_\_\_ splitting headache and took \_\_\_ aspirin and \_\_\_ sleeping pills.
79. \_\_\_ British are \_\_\_ nation of newspaper \_\_\_ readers.
80. \_\_\_ rich get richer and \_\_\_ poor get poorer.
81. \_\_\_ tiger has always had the reputation of being a man-eater.
82. No one knows exactly when \_\_\_ wheel was invented.
83. I bought \_\_\_ most expensive telephone the company makes. It's made of \_\_\_ much stronger material than my last phone.

84. Our organization helps \_\_\_ elderly.
85. Molly is going to Hollywood. She has \_\_\_ little interest in running her family's business.
86. I took last Friday off to go to the doctor. I spent \_\_\_ whole day sitting in his office.
87. Many visitors to the UK love \_\_\_ South, but I love Northwest.
88. I can lend you \_\_\_ little money. I have \_\_\_ couple of \_\_\_ dollars in my wallet.
89. \_\_\_ hurricane hit Miami from \_\_\_ southeast. From Miami, it moved \_\_\_ north towards Fort Lauderdale.
90. I have \_\_\_ cat, so I was very interested in the program, where the documentary discussed whether \_\_\_ cat was domesticated in ancient Egypt or in \_\_\_ earlier period.
91. There was \_\_\_ interesting article about my teacher in \_\_\_ local newspaper.
92. I don't like \_\_\_ people who never say thank you and please.
93. We need to walk to \_\_\_ south if we want to find \_\_\_ village.
94. They spent \_\_\_ whole month in the USA. I wish I could do that.
95. Nick hated \_\_\_ '90s. He spent \_\_\_ whole decade in \_\_\_ dead-end job struggling to pay his rent.
96. Ali is from \_\_\_ Middle East, so he was used to warm weather. When he first came to Canada, he hated living in \_\_\_ north because it was so cold.
97. I'll see you tomorrow. We are meeting for \_\_\_ lunch at noon.
98. \_\_\_ Smiths love to vacation in Russia.
99. Can you pay for me? I have \_\_\_ little money. I'll pay \_\_\_ next time we have dinner.
100. Last week was \_\_\_ first time that I had ever played \_\_\_ tennis, and I really felt like I was \_\_\_ worst player ever.



## Артикли с географическими названиями

Определенный артикль необходимо употреблять со следующими географическими названиями:

- морей — the Black Sea, the Baltic Sea
- океанов — the Pacific ocean
- рек — the Volga, the Nile
- каналов — the English Channel
- заливов, если залив — gulf — the Gulf of Mexico, *но* без артикля, если залив — bay — Hudson Bay (исключение — The Bay of Bengal)
- проливов — the Bosphorus Straits
- архипелагов — the Seichelles
- пустынь, равнин, долин — the Sahara, the Gobi, the Great Plains, *но* Silicon Valley
- горных цепей — the Alps, the Andes, *но* с отдельными горными вершинами без артикля Everest
- стран, если в названии есть слово Republic, Federation, Kingdom, стоит во множественном числе (the Netherlands) или сокращается до аббревиатуры (the USA, the UK)
- с названиями стран, озер, гор (пиков), островов, континентов, улиц, площадей, аэропортов артикль не используется. *Исключения:* the Gambia — Гамбия, the Hague — Гаага и др.

### Отсутствие артикля

С некоторыми географическими названиями:

- заливов: *Cardiff Bay*
- полуостровов: *Kamchatka, Taumyr*.  
Если не употребляется слово *peninsular*. *Kamchatka but the Balkan Peninsular*.
- озер, если перед ними стоит слово «lake»: *Lake Ontario*
- водопроводов: *Niagara Falls*
- островов: *Malta*

- отдельных гор: *Everest*
- континентов: *Europe, Asia*
- стран: *Russia, Mexico*
- штатов: *California*
- городов: *London Saint-Petersburg*
- улиц: *Sinyavina Street*

## Упражнение 5

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

- |                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. ____ Great Britain        | 29. ____ Lake Ohio        |
| 2. ____ North                | 30. ____ USA              |
| 3. ____ Atlantic ocean       | 31. ____ Kamchatka        |
| 4. ____ Baikal               | 32. ____ Central Africa   |
| 5. ____ Hudson Bay           | 33. ____ Ontario          |
| 6. ____ Europe               | 34. ____ Caucasus         |
| 7. ____ Indo-China           | 35. ____ Labrador         |
| 8. ____ Balkan Peninsula     | 36. ____ Bering Strait    |
| 9. ____ Sun                  | 37. ____ Katanga          |
| 10. ____ Gobi                | 38. ____ Sahara           |
| 11. ____ Andes               | 39. ____ Alps             |
| 12. ____ Elbrus              | 40. ____ Mont Blanc       |
| 13. ____ Haiti               | 41. ____ Cyprus           |
| 14. ____ Appledore           | 42. ____ Gulf of England  |
| 15. ____ Hebrides            | 43. ____ West Germany     |
| 16. ____ Vesuvius            | 44. ____ Everest          |
| 17. ____ Madagascar          | 45. ____ Bay of Hudson    |
| 18. ____ Niagara Falls       | 46. ____ Alaska Peninsula |
| 19. ____ South-East Asia     | 47. ____ Antarctic        |
| 20. ____ Saint Gotthard Pass | 48. ____ Minsk            |
| 21. ____ Valley of the Kings | 49. ____ Red Sea          |
| 22. ____ South Pole          | 50. ____ Congo            |
| 23. ____ planet of Venus     | 51. ____ Crimea           |
| 24. ____ Himalayas           | 52. ____ Suez Canal       |
| 25. ____ California          | 53. ____ Australia        |
| 26. ____ Equator             | 54. ____ Magellan Strait  |
| 27. ____ Pacific ocean       | 55. ____ Oslo             |
| 28. ____ Nile                | 56. ____ English Channel  |

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 57. ____ Ancient Greece      | 80. ____ Kara-Kum            |
| 58. ____ North Sea           | 81. ____ Canaries            |
| 59. ____ Lake Ladoga         | 82. ____ City of New York    |
| 60. ____ Brighton            | 83. ____ China               |
| 61. ____ Bahamas             | 84. ____ Bay of Bengal       |
| 62. ____ Gulf of Mexico      | 85. ____ Netherlands         |
| 63. ____ North America       | 86. ____ Isle of Man         |
| 64. ____ Bermuda             | 87. ____ Silicon Valley      |
| 65. ____ Island of Majorca   | 88. ____ Highlands           |
| 66. ____ Lake of Geneva      | 89. ____ Arctic              |
| 67. ____ Alaska              | 90. ____ Lake Michigan       |
| 68. ____ British Isles       | 91. ____ western Spain       |
| 69. ____ Midlands            | 92. ____ Northern Hemisphere |
| 70. ____ Milky Way           | 93. ____ Far East            |
| 71. ____ Mars                | 94. ____ Lake Geneva         |
| 72. ____ Republic of Belarus | 95. ____ Urals               |
| 73. ____ Cape of Good hope   | 96. ____ Arabian Desert      |
| 74. ____ Death of Valley     | 97. ____ Vatican             |
| 75. ____ Maldives            | 98. ____ United States of    |
| 76. ____ Baffin Bay          | America                      |
| 77. ____ Hague               | 99. ____ Kilimanjaro         |
| 78. ____ Kola Peninsula      | 100. ____ Bali               |
| 79. ____ Delhi               |                              |



## Упражнение 6

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

1. We spent our holidays on \_\_\_\_ Caspian Sea.
2. \_\_\_\_ United Kingdom consists of \_\_\_\_ Great Britain and \_\_\_\_ Northern Ireland.
3. \_\_\_\_ London is \_\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_\_ Great Britain.
4. \_\_\_\_ Thames is in \_\_\_\_ London.
5. \_\_\_\_ Chicago is on \_\_\_\_ Lake Michigan.
6. \_\_\_\_ Red Sea is between \_\_\_\_ Africa and \_\_\_\_ Asia.
7. \_\_\_\_ Black Sea is in \_\_\_\_ south of our country.
8. \_\_\_\_ Washington is \_\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_\_ USA.

9. Last year we visited \_\_\_\_ Britain.
10. \_\_\_\_ Belarus is short for \_\_\_\_ Republic of \_\_\_\_ Belarus.
11. \_\_\_\_ Altai Mountains are higher than \_\_\_\_ Urals.
12. My friends live in \_\_\_\_ Russian Federation.
13. \_\_\_\_ North Sea separates \_\_\_\_ British Isles from \_\_\_\_ Europe.
14. \_\_\_\_ New York is in \_\_\_\_ USA.
15. We study the history of \_\_\_\_ United Kingdom.
16. Are you going to \_\_\_\_ Germany or \_\_\_\_ Czech Republic?
17. I want to visit \_\_\_\_ Lake Baikal in \_\_\_\_ Russian Federation.
18. \_\_\_\_ Mount Everest is \_\_\_\_ tallest mountain in \_\_\_\_ world.
19. \_\_\_\_ Urals are very old mountains.
20. \_\_\_\_ North Pole is situated in \_\_\_\_ Artic.
21. \_\_\_\_ Lena leads to \_\_\_\_ Artic Ocean.
22. \_\_\_\_ Sahara desert covers most of \_\_\_\_ North Africa.
23. \_\_\_\_ Teide is the volcano on \_\_\_\_ largest island of \_\_\_\_ Canary Islands — \_\_\_\_ Tenerife.
24. \_\_\_\_ Suez Canal in \_\_\_\_ Egypt connects \_\_\_\_ Mediterranean Sea with \_\_\_\_ Red Sea.
25. \_\_\_\_ English Channel is between \_\_\_\_ England and \_\_\_\_ France.
26. \_\_\_\_ Bahamas are near \_\_\_\_ Florida.
27. \_\_\_\_ Mount Blanc is in \_\_\_\_ Europe between \_\_\_\_ France and \_\_\_\_ Italy.
28. \_\_\_\_ United States borders on \_\_\_\_ Canada in \_\_\_\_ north and on \_\_\_\_ Mexico in \_\_\_\_ south.
29. \_\_\_\_ Everest draws people from all over \_\_\_\_ world.
30. \_\_\_\_ Vatican is \_\_\_\_ smallest state in \_\_\_\_ world.
31. \_\_\_\_ Mount Aconcagua, \_\_\_\_ highest peak of \_\_\_\_ Andes, is in \_\_\_\_ South America.
32. \_\_\_\_ Hague isn't \_\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_\_ Netherlands.
33. \_\_\_\_ Alaska occupies the northwestern part of \_\_\_\_ North America.



34. \_\_\_\_ Lake Michigan is the only one of \_\_\_\_ Great Lakes.
35. We discussed the situation in \_\_\_\_ Middle East.
36. Do you know where \_\_\_\_ Valley of the Kings is?
37. \_\_\_\_ longest river in \_\_\_\_ world is \_\_\_\_ Nile.
38. \_\_\_\_ Japan is situated in \_\_\_\_ Asia.
39. Where is \_\_\_\_ Bay of Hudson?
40. \_\_\_\_ US is washed by \_\_\_\_ Pacific Ocean in \_\_\_\_ west.
41. I came from \_\_\_\_ North America yesterday.
42. \_\_\_\_ Estonia separated from \_\_\_\_ Soviet Union in 1991.
43. \_\_\_\_ Norway is situated to \_\_\_\_ north of \_\_\_\_ Denmark.
44. We spent our holidays on \_\_\_\_ Mediterranean Sea.
45. \_\_\_\_ Sun is by far \_\_\_\_ largest object in \_\_\_\_ solar system.
46. They live in \_\_\_\_ South London.
47. The plains of \_\_\_\_ Appalachian Mountains enjoy a continental climate.
48. \_\_\_\_ Paris is in \_\_\_\_ north of \_\_\_\_ France.
49. Penguins live in \_\_\_\_ South.
50. \_\_\_\_ Mississippi is \_\_\_\_ longest river in \_\_\_\_ United States.
51. \_\_\_\_ Shanghai is in \_\_\_\_ east of \_\_\_\_ China.
52. \_\_\_\_ Jupiter is \_\_\_\_ fourth brightest object in \_\_\_\_ sky after \_\_\_\_ Sun, \_\_\_\_ Moon and \_\_\_\_ Venus.
53. \_\_\_\_ Cairo is in \_\_\_\_ Africa.
54. \_\_\_\_ Antarctica is made of large permanent glaciers that surround \_\_\_\_ South Pole.
55. The wind is coming from \_\_\_\_ East.
56. It is often said that \_\_\_\_ Sun is an 'ordinary' star.
57. On the east of \_\_\_\_ Asia you can see \_\_\_\_ Pacific Ocean.
58. \_\_\_\_ Chihuahuan Desert is \_\_\_\_ biggest desert in \_\_\_\_ North America.
59. They work in \_\_\_\_ Middle East.

60. \_\_\_\_ Island of Madeira is historically Portuguese territory.
61. \_\_\_\_ North Pole lies diametrically opposite \_\_\_\_ South Pole.
62. He's always dreamt to go to \_\_\_\_ Alps.
63. \_\_\_\_ Everest is located on the border between \_\_\_\_ Sagarmatha Zone, \_\_\_\_ Nepal, \_\_\_\_ China and is part of \_\_\_\_ Himalayan Mountain Range.
64. \_\_\_\_ Jupiter orbits \_\_\_\_ Sun once every 12 years.
65. \_\_\_\_ Europe is divided from \_\_\_\_ Asia by \_\_\_\_ Ural and \_\_\_\_ Caucasus Mountains.
66. They will ski in \_\_\_\_ Swiss Alps next winter.
67. The region lies between \_\_\_\_ Highlands and \_\_\_\_ Southern Uplands.
68. \_\_\_\_ Madagascar is an island in \_\_\_\_ Indian Ocean.
69. In Roman mythology \_\_\_\_ Mercury is the god of commerce and travel.
70. \_\_\_\_ Himalayas include more than a hundred mountains.
71. \_\_\_\_ capital city of \_\_\_\_ Belarus is \_\_\_\_ Minsk.
72. One of \_\_\_\_ most developed countries is \_\_\_\_ United Arab Emirates.
73. \_\_\_\_ Lhotse is \_\_\_\_ fourth highest mountain on \_\_\_\_ Earth and is connected to \_\_\_\_ Everest.
74. \_\_\_\_ Kilimanjaro is the highest mountain in \_\_\_\_ Africa.
75. \_\_\_\_ Great Lakes consist of five lakes: \_\_\_\_ Superior, \_\_\_\_ Michigan, \_\_\_\_ Huron, \_\_\_\_ Erie and \_\_\_\_ Lake Ontario.
76. \_\_\_\_ Mars is about half size of \_\_\_\_ Earth.
77. \_\_\_\_ Kenya is in \_\_\_\_ East Africa.
78. \_\_\_\_ Mount Kinabalu is the highest mountain in \_\_\_\_ Borneo.
79. Have you ever been to \_\_\_\_ Argentine?
80. \_\_\_\_ Inga Falls is located on \_\_\_\_ Congo River, in \_\_\_\_ Democratic Republic of \_\_\_\_ Congo.
81. Is \_\_\_\_ Nile in \_\_\_\_ Africa?
82. \_\_\_\_ largest river in \_\_\_\_ Great Britain is \_\_\_\_ Severn.

83. Do you know where \_\_\_\_ Bay of Hudson is?
84. \_\_\_\_ Niagara Falls is \_\_\_\_ best known waterfall on \_\_\_\_ planet.
85. I have been to many countries: \_\_\_\_ England, \_\_\_\_ China, \_\_\_\_ Czech Republic, \_\_\_\_ Philippines, \_\_\_\_ Netherlands and \_\_\_\_ Spain.
86. \_\_\_\_ Drakensberg is the highest mountain range in \_\_\_\_ Southern Africa.
87. \_\_\_\_ largest lake in \_\_\_\_ Great Britain and the biggest inland loch in \_\_\_\_ Scotland is \_\_\_\_ loch Lomond.
88. Also known as \_\_\_\_ Congou Falls, \_\_\_\_ Chutes Congou is the world's third largest waterfall.
89. \_\_\_\_ Manila is \_\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_\_ Philippines.
90. \_\_\_\_ British Isles are known for their greatly indented coastline.
91. \_\_\_\_ Shetland Islands are situated about 70 miles north of \_\_\_\_ Orkneys.
92. In the middle of \_\_\_\_ Irish Sea there is \_\_\_\_ Isle of Man.
93. \_\_\_\_ isle of Wight is in \_\_\_\_ English Channel.
94. There are always crowds of tourist in \_\_\_\_ London.
95. \_\_\_\_ Venus is the second closet planet to \_\_\_\_ Sun.
96. \_\_\_\_ Angel Falls is a waterfall in \_\_\_\_ Venezuela.
97. The mountains cover practically all the territory of \_\_\_\_ Wales and are called \_\_\_\_ Cambrian Mountains.
98. Geographically \_\_\_\_ Scotland may be divided into three major physical regions: \_\_\_\_ Highlands, \_\_\_\_ Southern Uplands and \_\_\_\_ Central Lowlands.
99. Many planes, ships and people have disappeared in \_\_\_\_ Bermuda Triangle.
100. Like every big city \_\_\_\_ New York has its own traffic system.



## Артикли с именами собственными

### 1. Определенный артикль *the* употребляется с названиями:

- дорог: *the MKAD, the M5*
- морских судов, поездов: *the Titanic*
- городских объектов (театров, дворцов, зоопарков, музеев, ресторанов, магазинов, гостиниц): *the White House, the British Museum*

But: *Buckingham Palace, London Zoo* (место расположения), *Madame Tussaud's* (имя в притяжательном падеже), *the Tretjakov Gallery, the London Eye, the Albert Hall, the Pulkov Observatory, Carnegie Hall*

- достопримечательностей: *the Eiffel Tower*

But: *Stonehenge*

- государственных учреждений, политических партий: *the Government, the British Parliament, the Democratic Party*

But: *Congress, Parliament, Whitehall, Westminster*

- британских и американских газет: *the Times*
- известных книг, документов, произведений искусства, исторических событий: *the Bible, the Mona Lisa, the French Revolution*

But: *a Webster* (словарь), *a Repin* (картина)

- общественных мероприятий: *the Olympic Games*

But: *Wimbledon, Luzhniki, Henley*

### 2. Артикль отсутствует с названиями:

- улиц, площадей, парков: *Broadway, Hyde Park, Seventh Avenue*

But: *the Arbat, the High Street, the Main Street, the Strand, the Botanical Garden, the Mall*

- районов города: *Brooklyn, Westminster*

But: *the West End, the City, the East End, the Bronx*

- мостов: *Tower Bridge*

But: *the Bridge of Tower, the Severn Bridge, the Golden Gate Bridge, the Forth Bridge*

- аэропортов, вокзалов, станций: *Nemiga metro station*  
But: *the London Underground*
- университетов, банков: *Cambridge University, Lloyds Bank*  
But: *the University of London, the Moscow Conservatoire, the Open University, the Sorbonne, the World Bank, the IMF.*
- языков: *English*  
But: *the English language*
- компаний, авиалиний: *Coca Cola*  
But: *the Coca Cola company, a Ford* (продукт компании)
- международных организаций: *NATO*  
But: *the United Nations, the UN, the CIS*
- имен и фамилий: *Mr Smith*  
But: *the great Beethoven, (dear, honest, lazy, little, young, old, poor) Mike*
- британских и американских журналов: *Forbes, Cosmopolitan*
- зарубежных газет: *Belarus Today*
- должностей и титулов: *Admiral Nelson, President Putin*  
But: *Peter the Great, Elizabeth the second, the Prince of Wales, the writer Dickens*
- дней недели, месяцев, праздников: *Friday, May, Christmas*  
But: *the Third of July, a cold June, the June of 1945, a Modnay* (один из понедельников)

## Упражнение 7

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

1. \_\_\_ Oxford Street
2. \_\_\_ Hyde Park
3. \_\_\_ Bolshoi Theatre
4. \_\_\_ Buckingham Palace
5. \_\_\_ King David Hotel
6. \_\_\_ Ministry of Foreign Affairs

7. \_\_\_ Cambridge University
8. \_\_\_ White House
9. \_\_\_ Arbat
10. \_\_\_ Red Square
11. \_\_\_ Main Street
12. \_\_\_ Louvre
13. \_\_\_ Senate
14. \_\_\_ Middle Ages
15. \_\_\_ Sunday of that week
16. \_\_\_ Park Lane
17. \_\_\_ Eton College
18. \_\_\_ Red Cross
19. \_\_\_ March
20. \_\_\_ German language
21. \_\_\_ London Underground
22. \_\_\_ Harvard University
23. \_\_\_ Spanish
24. \_\_\_ Richmond Palace
25. \_\_\_ May of 1945
26. \_\_\_ Labour Party
27. \_\_\_ Edinburgh Castle
28. \_\_\_ Italian
29. \_\_\_ Piccadilly
30. \_\_\_ worst Christmas we've ever had
31. \_\_\_ Renaissance
32. \_\_\_ Egyptian Pyramids
33. \_\_\_ London Eye
34. \_\_\_ Golden Gate Bridge
35. \_\_\_ Albert Hall
36. \_\_\_ Trans-Siberian Express
37. \_\_\_ Botanical Gardens
38. \_\_\_ British Grand Prix
39. \_\_\_ Broadway
40. \_\_\_ United Nations Children's Emergency Fund

41. \_\_\_ Hilton Hotel
42. \_\_\_ Saint Sophia Cathedral
43. \_\_\_ Royal Opera House
44. \_\_\_ June of 1941
45. \_\_\_ Lincoln Highway
46. \_\_\_ Bridge of Tower
47. \_\_\_ Gatwick Airport
48. \_\_\_ UNESCO
49. \_\_\_ St Martin's Church
50. \_\_\_ University of Moscow
51. \_\_\_ Hight Street
52. \_\_\_ Fifth Avenue
53. \_\_\_ British Airways
54. \_\_\_ Plaza Hotel
55. \_\_\_ Canterbury Cathedral
56. \_\_\_ Kennedy Airport
57. \_\_\_ Mall
58. \_\_\_ A35 road
59. \_\_\_ Waterloo Bridge
60. \_\_\_ United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
61. \_\_\_ Ashford School
62. \_\_\_ Jefferson Highway
63. \_\_\_ Supreme Court
64. \_\_\_ First World War
65. \_\_\_ White Horse Tavern
66. \_\_\_ Emperor Napoleon
67. \_\_\_ Regent Street
68. \_\_\_ UNICEF
69. \_\_\_ Trafalgar Square
70. \_\_\_ Victoria Station
71. \_\_\_ engineer Ivanov
72. \_\_\_ Wednesday
73. \_\_\_ Odeon

- 74. \_\_\_ Democratic Party
- 75. \_\_\_ British Broadcasting Corporation
- 76. \_\_\_ King's Cross station
- 77. \_\_\_ St James's Park
- 78. \_\_\_ Sony company
- 79. \_\_\_ Enlightenment
- 80. \_\_\_ Coliseum Theatre
- 81. \_\_\_ World Championship
- 82. \_\_\_ Royal Academy of Arts
- 83. \_\_\_ FBI
- 84. \_\_\_ poor Elizabeth
- 85. \_\_\_ Lord Byron
- 86. \_\_\_ Ice Age
- 87. \_\_\_ College of Brighton
- 88. \_\_\_ National Film Theatre
- 89. \_\_\_ Constitution
- 90. \_\_\_ Michelangelo Hotel
- 91. \_\_\_ National Gallery
- 92. \_\_\_ Queen Elizabeth Hall
- 93. \_\_\_ Windsor Castle
- 94. \_\_\_ Oriental Express
- 95. \_\_\_ Independence Day
- 96. \_\_\_ Kremlin
- 97. \_\_\_ M5 motorway
- 98. \_\_\_ Bastille Day
- 99. \_\_\_ American Heritage School
- 100. \_\_\_ Lincoln Memorial



## Упражнение 8

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

- 1. Have you ever visited \_\_\_ Notre Dame Cathedral in \_\_\_ Paris?
- 2. My friends went camping in \_\_\_ King's Canyon two last summer.



3. \_\_\_ Walt Disney Concert Hall is not a part of \_\_\_ Disneyland, it is an amazing concert hall located in \_\_\_ Los Angeles.
4. \_\_\_ BBC and \_\_\_ UNESCO were found in the XX century.
5. I don't like fast food, that's why I don't eat at \_\_\_ McDonald's.
6. They will land at \_\_\_ Heathrow Airport tomorrow at 5p.m.
7. Tony is going to visit \_\_\_ Hermitage, a famous museum in \_\_\_ St. Petersburg.
8. I like \_\_\_ Wall Street Journal, \_\_\_ Washington Post, and \_\_\_ Chicago Tribune and usually read them.
9. His daughter got a good education. She graduated from \_\_\_ Eton College and \_\_\_ Cambridge University.
10. Have you visited \_\_\_ Royal Academy of Arts yet?
11. I saw \_\_\_ red Cadillac here yesterday.
12. I was at my college last week. It was no more \_\_\_ Eaton College I knew.
13. Dr. Arnold works at \_\_\_ Scripps Research Institute and his wife works at \_\_\_ Scripps Memorial Hospital.
14. I advise you to visit \_\_\_ St Paul's Cathedral in \_\_\_ London.
15. \_\_\_ Eiffel Tower and \_\_\_ Louvre are really beautiful.
16. \_\_\_ Plaza, a world famous hotel, is near \_\_\_ Central Park.
17. \_\_\_ Great Wall of China is more than twenty kilometres long.
18. He wants to study at \_\_\_ Stanford University.
19. Unfortunately, we didn't have enough time to visit \_\_\_ Hermitage.
20. When Stan attended \_\_\_ Harvard University, he lived in a small, off-campus apartment on \_\_\_ Newbury Street.
21. His article appeared in \_\_\_ Forbes and \_\_\_ Economist.
22. You have a new car. Have you bought \_\_\_ BMW?
23. My teacher visited \_\_\_ Winter Palace.
24. \_\_\_ NATO consists of 28 independent member countries.
25. Polly visited \_\_\_ — Louvre in \_\_\_ Paris to see \_\_\_ Mona Lisa, the most famous painting in the world.

26. This year \_\_\_ British Grand Prix takes place not far from \_ Canterbury Cathedral.
27. \_\_\_ Tallinn Airport or \_\_\_ Lennart Meri Tallinn Airport is the largest airport in \_\_\_ Estonia
28. \_\_\_ Buckingham Palace, one of several palaces owned by \_\_\_ British Royal family, is one of \_\_\_ major tourist attractions in \_\_\_ London.
29. What does \_\_\_ Mitsubishi Manufacturing Company produce?
30. My classmates were in \_\_\_ London and visited \_\_\_ Buckingham Palace.
31. \_\_\_ St' Paul's Cathedral has had an eventful history.
32. \_\_\_ British Museum house has a large collection of \_\_\_ unique objects.
33. \_\_\_ Tower of London and \_\_\_ Tower Bridge are quite popular among tourists.
34. The tourists decided to stay in \_\_\_ Hilton Hotel.
35. Have you been to \_\_\_ Museum of Modern Art in \_\_\_ New York?
36. Last week I was in \_\_\_ Cathedral and Collegiate Church of St Mary, St Denys and St George.
37. Everybody knows that the home of \_\_\_ Royal family is \_\_\_ Buckingham Palace.
38. My friend was in \_\_\_ Paris and saw \_\_\_ Eiffel Tower, of course she brought me some souvenirs.
39. \_\_\_ Castle of Lida was very popular in \_\_\_ eastern Europe in \_\_\_ Middle Ages.
40. \_\_\_ London Eye can carry 800m people each rotation.
41. \_\_\_ symbol of \_\_\_ San Francisco is \_\_\_ Golden Gate Bridge.
42. I want to become a student of \_\_\_ Cambridge University.
43. The first fountains at \_\_\_ Trafalgar Square were installed in the 19 century.
44. The most famous feature of \_\_\_ Houses of Parliament is its clock tower, knowing as \_\_\_ Big Ben.

45. \_ Fifth Avenue is one of the biggest roads in \_ Manhattan and \_ Picadilly is one of the biggest roads in \_ London.
46. I always enjoy driving over \_ Golden Gate Bridge. It has a lovely view over \_ San Francisco and \_ Pacific.
47. My telephone and computer were produces by \_ Samsung Electronics.
48. \_ Heathrow is the largest airport in \_ London.
49. \_ university of Cambridge is the second oldest university in \_ English-speaking world.
50. The streets on \_ western side of \_ Central Park has large apartment buildings.
51. Do you speak \_ Italian? — No, I'm learning \_ Chinese language.
52. At \_ Victoria Station you can catch \_ Oriental Express.
53. Last week my cousin was in \_ Manchester Cathedral.
54. Let's go to \_ Odeon or to \_ National Gallery?
55. School children are keen on \_ McDonald's.
56. Excuse me, how can I get to \_ National Gallery?
57. \_ American Air Museum has a collection of historic American combat aircraft.
58. I need go down \_ Baker Street.
59. \_ British Library is one of the world's greatest libraries.
60. \_ Chinese language is very difficult.
61. It's about a fifteen minute walk from \_ British Museum.
62. \_ Bolshoi Theatre was founded by Catherine II.
63. \_ Westminster Abbey and \_ Buckingham Palace are situated in \_ City of Westminster.
64. \_ Halloween is celebrated on October 31.
65. \_ Tower Bridge is close to \_ Tower of London.
66. I've been working in \_ Eastman Kodak Company for ten years.
67. I've been working in \_ Kodak for ten years.

68. \_\_\_ Coliseum Theatre is one of the greatest tourist attractions of \_\_\_ Rome.
69. Is \_\_\_ Notre Dame Cathedral in \_\_\_ UK? – No, it is in \_\_\_ Paris.
70. \_\_\_ British Museum in \_\_\_ London is the world's largest museum of human history.
71. \_\_\_ Empire State Building has become a symbol of \_\_\_ New York.
72. The most obvious landmarks are \_\_\_ Tower of London, \_\_\_ Westminster Abbey and \_\_\_ House of Parliament.
73. All the streets that cross \_\_\_ Fifth Avenue are divided into two parts.
74. First we must check in at \_\_\_ Plaza Hotel and then we can go to \_\_\_ White Horse Tavern.
75. Have you ever heard about \_\_\_ Ohio State University?
76. Minsk is dotted with parks, including \_\_\_ Gorki Park, \_\_\_ Yanka Kupala Park, \_\_\_ Cheluskintsy Park and \_\_\_ Victory Park.
77. While we were in \_\_\_ New York, we walked across \_\_\_ Brooklyn Bridge, went to the top of \_\_\_ Empire State Building, attended a basketball game at \_\_\_ Madison Square Garden, shopped on \_\_\_ 5th Avenue, and visited \_\_\_ Museum of Modern Art.
78. \_\_\_ University of Oxford is the oldest university in \_\_\_ English-speaking world.
79. The building of \_\_\_ Tower Bridge took 8 years.
80. \_\_\_ National Gallery was founded in 1824.
81. There are millions of people who speak \_\_\_ English as a foreign language.
82. \_\_\_ Kathmandu was amazing. Our tour included visits to \_\_\_ Durbar Square and \_\_\_ Swayambhunath Temple as well as a bus trip to viewpoints overlooking \_\_\_ Himalayas.
83. My friend lives in \_\_\_ Broadway.

84. Millions of people come to \_\_\_ British Museum to enjoy its collections.
85. \_\_\_ National Gallery is on the northern side of \_\_\_ Trafalgar Square, opposite \_\_\_ Nelson's Column.
86. \_\_\_ Democratic Party and \_\_\_ Republican Party are two main political parties in \_\_\_ United States of America.
87. \_\_\_ Canada has two official languages, \_\_\_ English and \_\_\_ French.
88. Do you speak \_\_\_ Spanish?
89. The tour departs daily from \_\_\_ Piccadilly Circus.
90. \_\_\_ Times Square got its name from \_\_\_ New York Times.
91. Is \_\_\_ Saint Peter's Square the most famous square in \_\_\_ Russia?
92. My sister studies at \_\_\_ University of California at \_\_\_ Los Angeles.
93. Liz is studying the history of \_\_\_ English language.
94. Where is \_\_\_ George Washington Bridge?
95. \_\_\_ Oxford is ranked as the top university in \_\_\_ UK with \_\_\_ Cambridge as the second.
96. \_\_\_ Fourth of July, or \_\_\_ Independence Day, is the most important American holiday.
97. \_\_\_ United States Constitution was written in 1787.
98. \_\_\_ Cup Finals of the football competitions take place every \_\_\_ May in \_\_\_ London.
99. \_\_\_ London Eye was built as part of \_\_\_ London's millennium celebrations.
100. You can find \_\_\_ National Art Gallery, \_\_\_ State Museum of History and \_\_\_ Museum of the Great Patriotic War in \_\_\_ Minsk.



## Устойчивые выражения

Неопределенный артикль употребляется в ряде устойчивых сочетаний и выражений

a few — несколько

a little — немного

a lot of — много

a great deal of — много

a good deal — много

as a rule — как правило

as a result — в результате

as a matter of fact — собственно говоря

at a speed of — со скоростью

at a time when — в то время когда

for a while — на некоторое время

for a long (short) time — в течение долгого (короткого) времени

in a low (loud) voice — тихим (громким) голосом

to be in a hurry — спешить

to go for a walk — идти гулять

to have a cold — быть простуженным

to have a good time — хорошо провести время

to have a mind — намереваться

to have a look — взглянуть

to have a smoke — закурить

to have a rest — отдохнуть

to take a seat — сесть

to tell a lie — солгать

It is a pity. — Жаль.

It is a pleasure. — С удовольствием.

It is a shame! — Какой позор!

What a shame! — Какой позор!

**Определенный артикль употребляется в ряде устойчивых сочетаний и выражений**

by the way — между прочим

in the morning — утром

in the afternoon — днем

in the evening — вечером

in the country — за городом, в деревне

in the past — в прошлом

in the present — в настоящем

in the future — в будущем

in the distance — вдали

in the plural — во множественном числе

in the singular — в единственном числе

in the street — на улице

just the same — то же самое

on the one hand... on the other hand — с одной стороны...  
с другой стороны

on the right (left) — справа (слева)

in the whole — в целом, в общем

out of the question — невозможно, исключено

the other day — на днях (по отношению к прошлому)

the day after tomorrow — послезавтра

the day before yesterday — позавчера

to go to the theatre (the cinema) — пойти в театр (кино)

to go to the country — уехать за город

to pass the time — проводить время

to play the piano (guitar, violin, etc) — играть на пианино  
(гитаре, скрипке и пр.)

to tell the truth — сказать правду, но говоря о лжи, пользуются неопределенным артиклем — to tell a lie

to tell the time — сказать, который час

to the right (left) — направо (налево)

What is the time? — Какой час?

## Артикль отсутствует в ряде устойчивых словосочетаний

- to ask permission — просить разрешения
- to be in bed — лежать в постели, болеть
- to be at home — быть дома
- to be at school — быть в школе
- to be at table — быть за столом (за едой)
- to be in town — быть в городе
- to be on holiday — быть в отпуске
- to declare war — объявить войну
- to go by water (air, sea, land) — передвигаться водным (воздушным, морским, сухопутным) путем
- to go home — пойти домой
- to go to bed — ложиться спать
- to go to school — ходить в школу (учиться)
- to go to sea — стать моряком
- to go to town — поехать в город
- to keep house — вести хозяйство
- to leave school — закончить школу
- to leave town — уехать из города
- to make haste — торопиться
- to make use of — использовать
- to play chess (cards, football, tennis, hockey, etc.) — играть в шахматы (карты, футбол, теннис, хоккей и т.д.)
- to take care — заботиться
- to take part — участвовать
- to take place — происходить
- to go / (travel, come, arrive) by bus / (car, boat, ship, plane, air, train) — ехать (путешествовать, приехать) автобусом (машиной, теплоходом, самолетом, поездом)
- at breakfast (dinner, lunch, supper) — за завтраком (обедом, ленчем, ужином)
- at hand — под рукой
- at home — дома
- at night — ночью
- at peace — в мире
- at present — в настоящее время



at school — в школе (на занятиях)  
at sunrise — на рассвете  
at sunset — на закате  
at table — за столом  
at war — в состоянии войны  
at work — на работе  
by air — по воздуху  
by chance — случайно  
by day — днём  
by hand — от руки  
by heart — наизусть  
by land — по суше  
by sea — морем  
by mail — по почте  
by means of — посредством  
by mistake — ошибочно  
by name — по имени  
by night — ночью  
by phone — по телефону  
by post — по почте  
by train (tram, boat, bus, taxi и т.д.) — поездом (трамваем, паромом, автобусом, такси и т.д.)  
in conclusion — в заключение  
in debt — в долгу  
in detail — подробно  
in fact — действительно  
in mind — мысленно  
in time — вовремя  
in trouble — в беде  
on board — на борту  
on business — по делу  
on credit — в кредит  
on deck — на палубе  
on foot — пешком  
on holiday — в отпуске  
on sale — в продаже

## Упражнение 9

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

1. It's \_\_\_ high time for the children to be in \_\_\_ bed.
2. My little brother sleeps very well at \_\_\_ night.
3. Listen to me! It may be useful at some time in \_\_\_ future.
4. May I have \_\_\_ look at your schedule?
5. By \_\_\_ way, have you seen my keys anywhere? I can't find them anywhere.
6. It is not very hot in this region, as \_\_\_ rule.
7. All packages should be checked before they go on \_\_\_ sale.
8. And in \_\_\_ conclusion, I would like to thank you sincerely for your kind words of welcome.
9. The enemy launched an attack at \_\_\_ sunrise.
10. Let's follow our plan. It will give us three or four days at \_\_\_ best.
11. It's \_\_\_ wonderful day, isn't it? By \_\_\_ way, my name is Steven.
12. They told me that they were going on \_\_\_ business trip to Washington.
13. It's \_\_\_ pity you are so nice in \_\_\_ one end, and so naughty in \_\_\_ other.
14. Molly didn't want to stay at \_\_\_ home and went to the disco.
15. Tommy hasn't been here since \_\_\_ day before yesterday.
16. At \_\_\_ first he refused to go with us but then agreed.
17. I had to tell you \_\_\_ truth to prepare you.
18. The airplane flies at \_\_\_ speed of five hundred kilometers \_\_\_ hour.
19. We don't shut the windows at \_\_\_ night, as \_\_\_ rule.
20. Every day he gets up at 7 o'clock in \_\_\_ morning and goes to \_\_\_ school.
21. According to the circular, potatoes are on \_\_\_ sale this week.
22. By \_\_\_ mistake, he took my bag.
23. I saw your friend \_\_\_ other day.
24. We will make \_\_\_ use of her vast experience.

25. I hope she will be in \_\_\_\_ time for the bus.
26. In \_\_\_\_ conclusion, let me express our confidence in \_\_\_\_ successful conclusion of this important conference.
27. What do you do when you come \_\_\_\_ home from \_\_\_\_ school?
28. I was talking to Mike yesterday. Oh, by \_\_\_\_ way, he sends you his regards.
29. He was in Europe on \_\_\_\_ business trip, and he missed his wife.
30. A new winter collection will go on \_\_\_\_ sale soon.
31. «But he has to have \_\_\_\_ look around,» objected Sue.
32. Marry is there on \_\_\_\_ business, and he's flying over to see in the New Year with her.
33. It's \_\_\_\_ pity we can't stay for longer.
34. It was among the first firms to ship cargo by \_\_\_\_ air.
35. You can have \_\_\_\_ rest in a special resting room while we are working with your parents.
36. He described the process in \_\_\_\_ detail.
37. Actors have to learn their lines by \_\_\_\_ heart.
38. The farmer rose at \_\_\_\_ sunrise and worked till \_\_\_\_ sunset.
39. The brain has 14 billion neurons firing at \_\_\_\_ speed of 450 miles \_\_\_\_ hour.
40. And as \_\_\_\_ result of this program, we are to make a decision.
41. In \_\_\_\_ afternoon they go \_\_\_\_ home after \_\_\_\_ school.
42. It was love at \_\_\_\_ first sight.
43. I think it important to tell \_\_\_\_ truth.
44. I've recovered completely. In \_\_\_\_ fact, I feel super.
45. I bought a pound of meat \_\_\_\_ other day.
46. Didn't you promise never to tell \_\_\_\_ lie?
47. You never know what might happen in \_\_\_\_ future.
48. We were here on \_\_\_\_ business together and now we are here too.
49. No matter what's going on in my life I can always watch this film and be totally at \_\_\_\_ peace.
50. His mother hasn't seen him since \_\_\_\_ day before yesterday.

51. Students have to learn the first two verses of the poem by \_\_\_\_ heart.
52. My dad went on \_\_\_\_ business trip two days ago.
53. They will hire more people sometime in \_\_\_\_ future.
54. She looked at me and said in \_\_\_\_ trembling voice.
55. It's always better to be honest than to tell \_\_\_\_ lie.
56. The new line of cars will soon be on \_\_\_\_ sale.
57. The old lady entered the room slowly, looked for the face of someone of her age, and finally took \_\_\_\_ seat.
58. Leaving a country without a passport is out of \_\_\_\_ question.
59. She is at \_\_\_\_ home. Her son is at \_\_\_\_ school.
60. All supplies are transported by \_\_\_\_ air.
61. To tell you \_\_\_\_ truth, I'm starting to worry about him.
62. She's not joking. In \_\_\_\_ fact, she's dead serious.
63. He told the story in \_\_\_\_ detail.
64. I got up early so that I might be in \_\_\_\_ time for \_\_\_\_ first train.
65. Be more careful what you say in \_\_\_\_ future.
66. Peter and I were on \_\_\_\_ business trip in the US.
67. Have \_\_\_\_ seat over there and have \_\_\_\_ rest.
68. Now you know it's a sin to tell \_\_\_\_ lie.
69. The train is going at \_\_\_\_ speed of 50 miles \_\_\_\_ hour.
70. I met your sister \_\_\_\_ other day, she was going to work.
71. He suddenly took \_\_\_\_ seat, and began his story.
72. A farmer's day begins at \_\_\_\_ sunrise.
73. We went there by \_\_\_\_ bus but returned on \_\_\_\_ foot, it was fun.
74. You can't see armadillos during the day because these animals are active at \_\_\_\_ night.
75. I had to spend \_\_\_\_ whole day studying for my exam \_\_\_\_ yesterday.
76. Some weeks later, I met him by \_\_\_\_ chance at the train station.
77. I really loved \_\_\_\_ Christmas when I was a kid. My favorite part was getting up in \_\_\_\_ morning and finding all the gifts from Santa under the tree.

78. I'm so stressed out at \_\_\_\_ work.
79. After a few days of phoning me, he knew my number by \_\_\_\_ heart.
80. They sent me a letter by \_\_\_\_ mistake.
81. When I was a kid, I spent the summer at my granny's. Now, I have to work \_\_\_\_ every summer.
82. I didn't know the answer. I guessed it by \_\_\_\_ chance.
83. Do you want to meet for dinner on \_\_\_\_ Friday? Or if you prefer, we could get together \_\_\_\_ next Tuesday.
84. It's my \_\_\_\_ pleasure to come to the meeting like this one.
85. I think \_\_\_\_ tomorrow, I'm going to call them up and cancel my service.
86. I'd prefer to travel by \_\_\_\_ air.
87. They used taxi and \_\_\_\_ next day they decided to get to the cinema themselves, on \_\_\_\_ foot.
88. I wanted to reply to your letter in \_\_\_\_ detail, but I can't find it anywhere.
89. The conference started at \_\_\_\_ noon and didn't finish until late in \_\_\_\_ evening.
90. Pioneers had to cross the continent on \_\_\_\_ foot.
91. Have you ever heard of \_\_\_\_ Halloween?
92. I can't remember, but it's not out of \_\_\_\_ question.
93. If it is necessary to talk, they must talk in \_\_\_\_ low voice and without laughter.
94. I didn't sleep at all \_\_\_\_ last night. I spent \_\_\_\_ whole night lying awake.
95. She came by \_\_\_\_ air. She doesn't like buses.
96. I don't mind the heat, in \_\_\_\_ fact I quite like it.
97. Have \_\_\_\_ good time on your vacation, but look after yourselves!
98. He dialed your number by \_\_\_\_ mistake.
99. Trust me. I haven't done anything illegal, no \_\_\_\_ matter what he tells you.
100. It's always \_\_\_\_ pleasure to see you.



## Упражнение 10

Заполните пропуски артиклями там, где это необходимо.

1. When they visited \_\_\_ England, they spent six days in \_\_\_ Wales, four days in \_\_\_ London and then we drove up to \_\_\_ Scotland.
2. Last summer Nick carried his dinner in \_\_\_ basket, every day, to \_\_\_ place where he worked.
3. A bird in \_\_\_ hand is worth two in \_\_\_ bush.
4. In \_\_\_, autumn when it is raining hard \_\_\_ umbrella is necessary.
5. Upon arriving home in \_\_\_ eager anticipation of \_\_\_ leisurely evening, \_\_\_ husband was met at the door by his sobbing wife.
6. \_\_\_ pure white snow and \_\_\_ ice covered \_\_\_ Earth for as far as he could see.
7. In \_\_\_ U.S., there are many \_\_\_ immigrants from \_\_\_ Mexico, \_\_\_ Vietnam, \_\_\_ Philippines and \_\_\_ Ethiopia.
8. \_\_\_ father came home from \_\_\_ long business trip to find his young son riding \_\_\_ brand new bike.
9. I have been to \_\_\_ Quebec and \_\_\_ Alberta, but I haven't been to any other provinces in \_\_\_ Canada.
10. \_\_\_ beggar found \_\_\_ leather purse that someone had dropped in \_\_\_ marketplace.
11. On January 26, 1948, \_\_\_ man posing as \_\_\_ public health official arrives at \_\_\_ bank in Tokyo.
12. \_\_\_ Whidbey Island may be only \_\_\_ ferry ride from \_\_\_ Seattle, but it's \_\_\_ world apart.
13. Before Kate moved to \_\_\_ United States, she had heard of \_\_\_ Texas and \_\_\_ California, but she didn't realize those were \_\_\_ state names.
14. \_\_\_ Big Ben is \_\_\_ bell in \_\_\_ clock tower in \_\_\_ London.
15. I stayed at \_\_\_ home \_\_\_ last night and listened to \_\_\_ radio.
16. I can't wait until we visit \_\_\_ United Arab Emirates. Did you know \_\_\_ tallest building in \_\_\_ world is in \_\_\_ Dubai?

17. We visited \_\_\_ Niagara Falls while we were crossing \_\_\_ border between \_\_\_ Canada and \_\_\_ United States.
18. \_\_\_ man suffering from \_\_\_ shock should not be given anything to drink.
19. When I went to \_\_\_ Hawaii, my favorite island was \_\_\_ Kauai. I spent three days hiking along \_\_\_ Na Pali Coast and three days lying on \_\_\_ Poipu Beach.
20. She loves \_\_\_ West Africa and hopes to work there again in \_\_\_ future.
21. \_\_\_ enemy will agree, but \_\_\_ friend will argue.
22. He was charged with \_\_\_ murder but he said he had \_\_\_ alibi.
23. \_\_\_ Explorers first reached \_\_\_ South Pole in 1911, first climbed \_\_\_ Mt. Everest in 1953, and first set \_\_\_ foot on \_\_\_ Moon in 1969.
24. \_\_\_ goal of this course is to help you become \_\_\_ better teacher.
25. \_\_\_ train leaves tomorrow at three o'clock.
26. My brother is \_\_\_ vegetarian; you won't get \_\_\_ meat at his house.
27. People love to take beach holidays in countries like \_\_\_ Maldives, \_\_\_ Bahamas and \_\_\_ Dominican Republic.
28. Polly worked in \_\_\_ Ivory Coast, and she visited \_\_\_ Ghana and \_\_\_ Liberia as well.
29. After this \_\_\_ tour you have \_\_\_ whole afternoon free to explore \_\_\_ city.
30. The linguist specialized in \_\_\_ Arabic. She spent years studying local dialects in \_\_\_ Sahara Desert as well as in \_\_\_ remote parts of \_\_\_ Middle East.
31. I didn't know that \_\_\_ Lake Michigan was one of \_\_\_ Great Lakes until we went there \_\_\_ last year.
32. I think \_\_\_ man over there is very ill. He can't stand on his \_\_\_ feet.
33. I like \_\_\_ blue T-shirt over there better than \_\_\_ red one.
34. Have you ever heard of \_\_\_ Malta? — Yes, it's \_\_\_ island in \_\_\_ Mediterranean.

35. Our cruise makes stops in \_\_\_ Netherlands, \_\_\_ Belgium, \_\_\_ United Kingdom and \_\_\_ France. It's going to be amazing!
36. \_\_\_ Danube is Austria's \_\_\_ longest river.
37. \_\_\_ Aconcagua is \_\_\_ highest mountain outside Asia.
38. \_\_\_ Mount Fuji is one of \_\_\_ Japan's Three Holy Mountains.
39. While we were staying in \_\_\_ Miami Beach, we drove down to visit \_\_\_ Florida Keys, \_\_\_ chain of small islands which extends out into \_\_\_ Caribbean. We also explored \_\_\_ Everglades, \_\_\_ beautiful wetlands which cover \_\_\_ southern half of \_\_\_ state.
40. \_\_\_ Taj Mahal is one of \_\_\_ India's most popular attractions.
41. \_\_\_ chocolates which I ate \_\_\_ last night tasted very strange.
42. What did \_\_\_ U.S.S.R. stand for? — It stood for \_\_\_ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
43. \_\_\_ good thing about traveling in \_\_\_ E.U. is that you can use \_\_\_ euro almost everywhere. There are \_\_\_ few countries, such as \_\_\_ U.K. and \_\_\_ Sweden, which use their own currencies.
44. When we went hiking in \_\_\_ Alps, we saw many famous mountains including \_\_\_ Matterhorn and \_\_\_ Mont Blanc.
45. Are you coming to \_\_\_ party \_\_\_ next Saturday?
46. I bought \_\_\_ new TV set yesterday. I watched \_\_\_ video you had sent me.
47. \_\_\_ Everglades National Park is in \_\_\_ Florida.
48. I spoke to several \_\_\_ people at \_\_\_ cocktail party. Was John \_\_\_ one with \_\_\_ red hair?
49. Last time I had \_\_\_ cutlet I had \_\_\_ indigestion.
50. I'm \_\_\_ self-employed man. I have \_\_\_ business of my own.
51. Australia is \_\_\_ continent in \_\_\_ southern hemisphere.
52. Our trip to \_\_\_ Namibia was so adventurous! We explored \_\_\_ Fish River Canyon, \_\_\_ Namib Desert, \_\_\_ Skeleton Coast and \_\_\_ Etosha National Park.
53. \_\_\_ White water rafting trips down \_\_\_ Colorado River are very popular because they pass through \_\_\_ Grand Canyon.
54. Look at \_\_\_ man over there! He is \_\_\_ famous actor.



55. \_\_\_ tomatoes are 99 pence \_\_\_ kilo.
56. She was wearing \_\_\_ ugly dress when she met him.
57. I am going to visit grandmother in \_\_\_ week.
58. \_\_\_ Jamaica belongs to \_\_\_ Caribbean islands.
59. My colleague is \_\_\_ photographer; you can ask him for \_\_\_ advice about \_\_\_ cameras.
60. Their car does 170 miles \_\_\_ hour.
61. What kind of \_\_\_ noise are you talking about? I couldn't hear her because of \_\_\_ noise of \_\_\_ train.
62. \_\_\_ Dead Sea lies below \_\_\_ sea level.
63. \_\_\_ Mrs. Brown is \_\_\_ old customer and \_\_\_ honest woman.
64. Tom traveled to \_\_\_ Mexico. He did not eat \_\_\_ chicken there.
65. It costs twenty-two and \_\_\_ half pence and I've only got \_\_\_ fifty pence piece.
66. \_\_\_ Statue of Liberty was dedicated in 1886.
67. \_\_\_ travel agent would give you \_\_\_ information about \_\_\_ hotels.
68. \_\_\_ coal is sixty dollars \_\_\_ ton at \_\_\_ moment.
69. For \_\_\_ job you need \_\_\_ experience with computers.
70. Did you get married after leaving \_\_\_ university ?
71. Have you done \_\_\_ washing-up?
72. I bought \_\_\_ pair of shoes. \_\_\_ shoes are nice.
73. I read \_\_\_ amazing story yesterday.
74. He thinks that \_\_\_ love is what will save us all.
75. I'm on \_\_\_ diet. I'm trying to lose \_\_\_ weight. I won't take \_\_\_ chocolate, although they look very nice.
76. I'm sure it won't be long before people are living and working in \_\_\_ space.
77. I was trying to listen to \_\_\_ conversation the table next to me.
78. We had \_\_\_ fish and \_\_\_ chips for \_\_\_ lunch.
79. There are some rabbits living at the edge of \_\_\_ wood.
80. I'll have \_\_\_ dozen eggs and \_\_\_ loaf, please.

81. I left \_\_\_\_ work at six o'clock pm. I was at \_\_\_\_ train station when you called me.
82. They got married two years ago but \_\_\_\_ marriage wasn't successful.
83. I saw her when she was going to \_\_\_\_ work. It was very strange, her shirt was made of \_\_\_\_ paper.
84. \_\_\_\_ friend of mine is expecting \_\_\_\_ baby.
85. When you come out \_\_\_\_ lift, you'll see two doors, \_\_\_\_ red one and \_\_\_\_ blue one. My door is \_\_\_\_ red one.
86. Are you interested in \_\_\_\_ photography or \_\_\_\_ drawing?
87. \_\_\_\_ most of \_\_\_\_ stories people tell about the Irish are not true.
88. \_\_\_\_ river Dnieper is \_\_\_\_ biggest river in \_\_\_\_ region.
89. I like \_\_\_\_ same music, as you.
90. \_\_\_\_ greatest invention of \_\_\_\_ 20th century is \_\_\_\_ computer.
91. Dear Toby,  
Sorry that I didn't email you earlier to tell you about \_\_\_\_ trip, but I've had \_\_\_\_ bunch of things to do since we got back. We had \_\_\_\_ fantastic time in \_\_\_\_ South Africa. Although this is \_\_\_\_ first time I've ever traveled to \_\_\_\_ foreign country, I feel confident saying that it's one of \_\_\_\_ most beautiful places on \_\_\_\_ planet.  
We began \_\_\_\_ trip in \_\_\_\_ Cape Town as you suggested. It's such \_\_\_\_ beautiful city. And I'm so glad you recommended that we take \_\_\_\_ cable car up \_\_\_\_ Table Mountain. While we were taking in \_\_\_\_ spectacular views, we met \_\_\_\_ man who runs \_\_\_\_ lodge just outside \_\_\_\_ Kalahari National Park. He invited us to stay in \_\_\_\_ lodge for free, so we rented a car and slowly drove up \_\_\_\_ West Coast to \_\_\_\_ park and spent our time exploring \_\_\_\_ Kalahari Desert. What \_\_\_\_ adventure!  
Take care,  
Marry
92. Once upon \_\_\_\_ time, there was \_\_\_\_ green and beautiful planet. It was \_\_\_\_ third planted out from \_\_\_\_ yellowish sun in \_\_\_\_ stellar system in a relatively remote part of \_\_\_\_ galaxy. \_\_\_\_ Members of \_\_\_\_ Galactic Council knew that \_\_\_\_ planet was between 4 and 5 billion years old, but no one was sure exactly

how long \_\_\_ life had existed there.

\_\_\_ Galactic Council had been watching \_\_\_ Green, as they called it, for millennia. It was \_\_\_ irresponsibility of Council to observe and monitor all \_\_\_ planets that harbored \_\_\_ life in \_\_\_ effort to predict which ones might destroy themselves. Thus \_\_\_ Council could intervene if it had to. \_\_\_ Each planet had its own \_\_\_ watcher, and \_\_\_ Planet Green's was \_\_\_ Ambassador Gorkon. His job was to visit Green and investigate thoroughly. On this occasion Gorkon was making his report to \_\_\_ Mr. Xau, \_\_\_ president of \_\_\_ Galactic Council.

93. On April 26, 1986, \_\_\_ X fires and explosions following \_\_\_ unauthorized experiment caused \_\_\_ worst accident in \_\_\_ history of nuclear power at \_\_\_ nuclear power plant in \_\_\_ Chernobyl, \_\_\_ Ukraine. At least thirty-one people were killed in \_\_\_ disaster itself, and \_\_\_ X radioactive material was released into \_\_\_ atmosphere. Approximately 135,000 people were evacuated from \_\_\_ vicinity.

94. Sometimes, \_\_\_ names can be confusing in \_\_\_ different languages. Much to \_\_\_ confusion of many \_\_\_ English learners, \_\_\_ Europa is not \_\_\_ name of \_\_\_ continent, but rather \_\_\_ moon which orbits \_\_\_ Jupiter. And although many \_\_\_ people have never heard of it, it is \_\_\_ especially important moon. \_\_\_ Scientists have discovered that \_\_\_ surface is entirely covered with \_\_\_ ice, but \_\_\_ researchers hope that beneath \_\_\_ frozen layer lies \_\_\_ ocean. Nobody knows if \_\_\_ center of \_\_\_ moon is frozen solid or if it is \_\_\_ liquid water.

If some vast, \_\_\_ undiscovered ocean does exist, it would be \_\_\_ cold and harsh environment; however, some scientists believe that \_\_\_ life might exist there just like it does at \_\_\_ bottom of \_\_\_ Earth's oceans. Some say that \_\_\_ only way to find out is to send \_\_\_ probe to drill down into \_\_\_ ice and see what's there. Such \_\_\_ mission would be \_\_\_ expensive project indeed.

95. Welcome to \_\_\_ Tuvana Island, your vacation paradise in \_\_\_ South Pacific. Each luxury bungalow comes fully equipped with \_\_\_ king-size bed, \_\_\_ outdoor shower, and \_\_\_ private veranda overlooking \_\_\_ Kituna Bay.

\_\_\_ Tuvana Resort offers \_\_\_ number of excursions to make your stay on \_\_\_ island more enjoyable. Each day, \_\_\_ list of daily outings will be posted on \_\_\_ information board next to \_\_\_ reception desk. If you wish to join \_\_\_ outing, please register with \_\_\_ concierge.

Please note \_\_\_ daily excursion to \_\_\_ Mt. Kapuhu is highly recommended; \_\_\_ view from \_\_\_ top of \_\_\_ volcano is breathtaking. We also suggest \_\_\_ visit to \_\_\_ Nualani Beach or \_\_\_ Kihaha Canyon, two of \_\_\_ most popular attractions in \_\_\_ Sahini Archipelago.

And for \_\_\_ scuba divers, we would like to direct your attention to \_\_\_ resort's dive center, \_\_\_ five-star facility and \_\_\_ best way to explore \_\_\_ Pihuahani Reef just offshore.

96. I just received \_\_\_ postcard from \_\_\_ Robinsons, \_\_\_ family I met \_\_\_ last year. It made me start thinking. When was \_\_\_ last time I actually sent \_\_\_ letter or \_\_\_ postcard to someone? It's \_\_\_ strange, \_\_\_ postal service has been part of \_\_\_ daily life for \_\_\_ centuries. And suddenly, within a single generation, \_\_\_ postal system is on its way to becoming \_\_\_ thing of \_\_\_ past. These days, \_\_\_ few people send \_\_\_ letters.

Today, \_\_\_ email is \_\_\_ far more common way to communicate with \_\_\_ friends and \_\_\_ family. It's also \_\_\_ faster and cheaper way to communicate. When I send \_\_\_ email to \_\_\_ friend in \_\_\_ distant country, \_\_\_ friend will receive \_\_\_ email almost immediately. What's more, I have \_\_\_ ability to attach \_\_\_ photograph, \_\_\_ video, or \_\_\_ MP3. And I don't even have to buy \_\_\_ expensive stamp.

But \_\_\_ world is changing quickly. In \_\_\_ decade or two, we might all be using \_\_\_ totally different kind of technology to communicate.

97. If \_\_\_ people carefully observe nature it can tell them many interesting and useful \_\_\_ things.

Do you know that thanks to observing \_\_\_ nature you can forecast \_\_\_ weather? «How?» you may ask.

By watching \_\_\_ birds and \_\_\_ animals, \_\_\_ insects and \_\_\_ flowers. It is known that some \_\_\_ insects become more trouble some before \_\_\_ change in \_\_\_ weather. \_\_\_ Flies and

\_\_\_ mosquitoes, for example, begin to hum and bite before \_\_\_ rain. \_\_\_ Big blue-black beetles fly only on \_\_\_ evenings before \_\_\_ nice weather.

You should know that \_\_\_ smell of \_\_\_ flowers in \_\_\_ gardens and in \_\_\_ parks is very strong before it rains. Flowers have much \_\_\_ sweet nectar before \_\_\_ rain and \_\_\_ nectar is \_\_\_ good food for \_\_\_ insects. So if you see \_\_\_ insects flying over \_\_\_ flowers in \_\_\_ large numbers you should know that it may \_\_\_ rain soon.

\_\_\_ Birds and \_\_\_ animals also help to forecast \_\_\_ weather. \_\_\_ Birds fly lower than usual before it rains. If you happen to see \_\_\_ bird hiding its head under its wing, it means that soon it will become colder.

Even your cat can tell you what \_\_\_ weather will be like. \_\_\_ cat washing behind \_\_\_ ears is telling you about \_\_\_ coming rain. Look at \_\_\_ sky and it will tell you about \_\_\_ weather. \_\_\_ red evening sky tells of \_\_\_ good weather \_\_\_ next day, to say nothing about \_\_\_ little yellow or \_\_\_ green sky. \_\_\_ grey sunrise gives promise of \_\_\_ good day too.

98. \_\_\_ year is 2081 and everyone has been made equal by \_\_\_ force. To do this, every person who is superior in any way has been \_\_\_ handicapped (something that prevents \_\_\_ person's full use of their abilities) by \_\_\_ government.

\_\_\_ Intelligent people are distracted by \_\_\_ disturbing noises. \_\_\_ Good dancers have to wear \_\_\_ weights so that they do not dance too well. \_\_\_ Attractive people wear \_\_\_ ugly masks so they do not look better than anyone else. However, one day there is \_\_\_ rebellion and everything changes for brief instant.

99. Any discussion of \_\_\_ museums and history has to begin with \_\_\_ British Museum. What this museum says directly about \_\_\_ history of Britain is difficult to gauge and problematic? It is not \_\_\_ national history museum as such, unlike \_\_\_ National Museum of Scotland that tells '\_\_\_ story of Scotland, its land, its people and culture'. However, it does have \_\_\_ displays that place \_\_\_ British history in \_\_\_ European context, \_\_\_ earlier periods treated in more depth than later ones. Other \_\_\_ London museums provide

further historical context to \_\_\_ modern age including \_\_\_ National Portrait Gallery (NPG) in its permanent displays (with its central founding premise that it is about \_\_\_ history rather than \_\_\_ art), \_\_\_ Science Museum in its Making the Modern World gallery (which aims to set out the cultural history of industrialization from 1750 to \_\_\_ present day) and \_\_\_ Victoria and \_\_\_ Albert Museum (V&A) in its British Galleries (national design and decorative art history from 1500 to 1900).

More recently, \_\_\_ British Museum has set out its stall for \_\_\_ 21st century as \_\_\_ 'museum of \_\_\_ world'. Its collections are 'worldwide in origin and intended for use by \_\_\_ citizens of \_\_\_ world'. In 1998, \_\_\_ relocation of \_\_\_ British Library to \_\_\_ new building at \_\_\_ St. Pancras left \_\_\_ void at \_\_\_ centre of \_\_\_ museum. \_\_\_ spectacular Great Court, billed as \_\_\_ largest covered public square in \_\_\_ Europe, has transformed \_\_\_ old reading room and its surrounding space. This is \_\_\_ example of museum 'statement architecture', very much \_\_\_ feature of \_\_\_ age.

100. \_\_\_ Wales has been called 'The Land of Song'. \_\_\_ Welsh people are renowned for their good voices and it is rare to find \_\_\_ village without at least one choir competing in \_\_\_ 'eisteddfod' or arts festival. \_\_\_ biggest festival of all is \_\_\_ International Eisteddfod held every year in \_\_\_ Llangollen in \_\_\_ Clwyd. \_\_\_ Singers, \_\_\_ dancers, \_\_\_ musicians and \_\_\_ poets come from all over \_\_\_ world to compete for \_\_\_ awards, often wearing \_\_\_ colourful national costume. \_\_\_ prizes are awarded in \_\_\_ presence of \_\_\_ large crowd clad in \_\_\_ ancient Druid robes. \_\_\_ Welsh girls wore \_\_\_ white apron. \_\_\_ streets of this small country town bustle with \_\_\_ comings and goings of \_\_\_ visitors speaking many languages.



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**English Grammar. Articles. Keys**

Упражнение 1				
1. a	21. —	41. a	61. a	81. an
2. a	22. an	42. an	62. —	82. —
3. an	23. -	43. an	63. a	83. an
4. an	24. an	44. a	64. a	84. an
5. an	25. an	45. a	65. a	85. a
6. a	26. a	46. an	66. —	86. —
7. an	27. —	47. a	67. —	87. a
8. a	28. a	48. an	68. a	88. an
9. a	29. an	49. an	69. a	89. —
10. a	30. a	50. —	70. an	90. an
11. —	31. an	51. an	71. a	91. an
12. an	32. an	52. —	72. —	92. an
13. a	33. a	53. —	73. an	93. an
14. an	34. an	54. a	74. —	94. an
15. -	35. a	55. an	75. a	95. an
16. an	36. an	56. an	76. a	96. a
17. a	37. an	57. an	77. a	97. an
18. -	38. an	58. an	78. a	98. an
19. an	39. a	59. a	79. a	99. —
20. an	40. a	60. a	80. a	100. an

Упражнение 2		
1. a, a	18. a, an	35. -
2. an, a, -	19. a, a, a	36. -
3. -, a, a, an	20. an, a	37. an
4. a, an	21. an, -, a, -	38. a
5. an, a, a, -, a	22. -, -, -, a, a	39. a, -
6. a, an	23. a, an, -	40. an, a, a
7. -, a, an, -, a	24. an, -, an, a, a	41. a, -
8. -, a, a, -, -	25. an, -, a	42. a
9. a, -, an, a	26. an, -, a, a,	43. -, a
10. a, an, a	27. an, an, a, a,	44. a, -
11. an, an	28. a, a, an, an	45. a
12. a, an, -, an, -	29. -, a, -, a	46. a, a, a
13. an, a, a, a, an, a	30. a, -, -, a	47. a
14. an, an, -, a, an	31. a	48. an
15. a, -, -, a	32. a	49. a, -
16. a, a, -, -	33. a	50. -, -, a, a
17. a, an	34. an, -	



### Упражнение 3

1. an, a	18. the, the	35. a, the
2. the	19. a, the	36. a, the, the, a, -, the
3. a, -, the	20. a, -, - the	37. a, a, a, -
4. -	21. a	38. a, -
5. a, a, the	22. a, a, a	39. an, a, the, the
6. a, the	23. the, the	40. a, a, a
7. -	24. a, a, a, an	41. an, -, the, a, -
8. a, the, the	25. a	42. a, a, -
9. a, a	26. the, an	43. the
10. the, the	27. the, the	44. an, a
11. an	28. the, a	45. an, a
12. a, the	29. the, an	46. an
13. the	30. the, a	47. the, -
14. a	31. a, the	48. a, the, a, -, the
15. -, -	32. a, a, a, the	49. a, -, a, -
16. a, a	33. the	50. the, -
17. the	34. a, a	

### Упражнение 4

1. the, a	21. -, -	41. the	61. -	81. the, a
2. -	22. the, the	42. the, the	62. a, a	82. the
3. -	23. a, a, the	43. a	63. the, the, -	83. the, a
4. the, -	24. a	44. the, the	64. the	84. the
5. -	25. -, -, -, the	45. the	65. a	85. -
6. the	26. -	46. a, the	66. the, -	86. the
7. -	27. the	47. the	67. the, the	87. the, the
8. a	28. the	48. the, a, -	68. the, the	88. a, a, -
9. a, the, the	29. -, the, the	49. the	69. -, -	89. the, the, -
10. the	30. -, -, -	50. the, -, -	70. -	90. a, the, an
11. -	31. a, the, the	, the	71. the, -, a	91. an, a
12. a, -	32. a	51. a	72. a, a, a	92. -
13. -	33. -	52. the, -	73. the	93. the, the
14. the	34. a	53. -, -, -, -	74. the, a	94. a
15. an	35. the	54. a, the	75. the, the, the	95. the, the, a
16. a	36. a	55. a, the	76. the, the,	96. the, the
17. the	37. a	56. -, -, -	the, -	97. -
18. the	38. the, -, the	57. -, -	77. the, -	98. the
19. the, a, the	39. -	58. the, the,	78. a, an, -	99. -, the
20. a, the	40. -, -	the	79. the, a, -	100. the, -, the
		59. the, a	80. the, the	
		60. -		

Упражнение 5				
1. -	21. the	41. -	61. the	81. the
2. the	22. the	42. the	62. the	82. the
3. the	23. the	43. -	63. -	83. -
4. the	24. the	44. -	64. the	84. the
5. -	25. -	45. the	65. the	85. the
6. -	26. the	46. the	66. the	86. the
7. -	27. the	47. the	67. -	87. -
8. the	28. the	48. -	68. the	88. the
9. the	29. -	49. the	69. the	89. the
10. the	30. the	50. the	70. the	90. -
11. the	31. -	51. the	71. -	91. -
12. -	32. -	52. the	72. the	92. the
13. -	33. the	53. -	73. the	93. the
14. -	34. the	54. the	74. -	94. -
15. the	35. -	55. -	75. the	95. the
16. -	36. the	56. the	76. -	96. the
17. -	37. -	57. -	77. the	97. the
18. -	38. the	58. the	78. the	98. the
19. -	39. the	59. -	79. -	99. -
20. the	40. -	60. -	80. the	100. -

Упражнение 6				
1. the	21. the, the	41. -	61. the, the	81. the, -
2. the, -, -	22. the, -	42. -, the	62. the	82. the, -, the
3. -, the, -	23. -, the, the, -	43. -, the, -	63. -, -, -, the	83. the
4. the, -	24. the, -, the,	44. the	64. -, the	84. -, the, the
5. -, -	the	45. the, the, the	65. -, -, the, the	85. -, -, the, the,
6. the, -, -	25. the, -, -	46. -	66. the	the, -
7. the, the	26. the, -	47. the	67. the, the	86. the, -
8. -, the, the	27. -, -, -, -	48. -, the, -	68. -, the	87. the, -, -, -
9. -	28. the, -, the, -,	49. the	69. -	88. -, -
10. -, the, -	the	50. the, the, the	70. the	89. -, the, the
11. the, the	29. -, the	51. -, the, -	71. the, -, -	90. the
12. the	30. the, the, the	52. -, the, the,	72. the, the	91. the, the
13. the, the, -	31. -, the, the, -	the, the, -	73. -, the, -, -	92. the, the
14. -, the	32. the, the, the	53. -, -	74. -, -	93. the, the
15. the	33. -, -	54. -, the	75. the, the, the,	94. -
16. -, the	34. -, the	55. the	the, the, -	95. -, the
17. -, the	35. the	56. the	76. -, - (the)	96. -, -
18. -, the, the	36. the	57. -, the	77. -, -	97. -, the
19. the	37. the, the, the	58. the, the, -	78. -, -	98. -, the, the,
20. the, the	38. -, -	59. the	79. the	the
	39. the	60. the	80. -, the, the,	99. the
	40. the, the, the		the	100. -

### Упражнение 7

1. -	21. the	41. the	61. -	81. the
2. -	22. -	42. -	62. the	82. the
3. the	23. -	43. the	63. the	83. the
4. -	24. -	44. the	64. the	84. -
5. the	25. the	45. the	65. the	85. -
6. the	26. the	46. the	66. the	86. the
7. -	27. -	47. -	67. -	87. the
8. the	28. -	48. -	68. -	88. the
9. the	29. -	49. -	69. -	89. the
10. -	30. the	50. the	70. -	90. the
11. the	31. the	51. the	71. the	91. the
12. the	32. the	52. -	72. -	92. the
13. the	33. the	53. -	73. the	93. -
14. the	34. the	54. the	74. the	94. the
15. the	35. the	55. -	75. the	95. -
16. -	36. the	56. -	76. -	96. the
17. -	37. the	57. the	77. -	97. the
18. the	38. the	58. the	78. the	98. -
19. -	39. -	59. -	79. the	99. -
20. the	40. the	60. the	80. the	100. the

### Упражнение 8

1. -, -	21. -, the	41. the, -, the	61. the	81. -
2. -	22. a	42. -	62. the	82. -, -, the
3. the, -, -	23. the	43. -	63. -, -, the	83. -
4. the, -	24. -	44. the, -	64. -	84. the
5. -	25. the, -, the	45. -, -, -, -	65. -, the	85. the, -, -
6. -	26. the, -	46. the, -, the	66. the.	86. the, the, the
7. the, -	27. -, -, -	47. -	67. -	87. -, -, -
8. the, the, -	28. -, the, the, -	48. -, -	68. the, -	88. -
9. -, -	29. the	49. the, the	69. -, -, -	89. -
10. the	30. -, -	50. the, -	70. the, -	90. -, the
11. a	31. -	51. -, the	71. the, -	91. -, -
12. the	32. -, -	52. -, the	72. the, -, the	92. the, -
13. the, -	33. the, -	53. -	73. -	93. the
14. -, -	34. the	54. the, the	74. the, the	94. the
15. the, the	35. the, -	55. -, -	75. -	95. -, the, -
16. the, -	36. the	56. the	76. -, -, -, -	96. the, -
17. the	37. the, -	57. the	77. -, the,	97. the
18. -	38. -, the	58. -	the, -, -, the	98. the, -, -
19. the	39. the, the, the	59. the	78. the, the	99. the, -
20. -, -	40. the	60. the	79. -	100. the, the, the, -
			80. the	

Упражнение 9				
1. -, -	21. -	41. the, -, -	61. the	81. -
2. -	22. -	42. -	62. -	82. -
3. the	23. the	43. the	63. -	83. -, -
4. a	24. -	44. -	64. -, the	84. -
5. the	25. -	45. the	65. the	85. -
6. a	26. -, the	46. a	66. a	86. -
7. -	27. -, -	47. the	67. a, a	87. -, -
8. -	28. the	48. -	68. a	88. -
9. -	29. a	49. -	69. a, an	89. -, the
10. -	30. -	50. the	70. the	90. -
11. a, the	31. a	51. -	71. a	91. -
12. a	32. -	52. a	72. -	92. the
13. a, -, the	33. a	53. the	73. -, -	93. a
14. -	34. -	54. a	74. -	94. -, the
15. the	35. a	55. a	75. the, -	95. -
16. -	36. -	56. -	76. -	96. -
17. the	37. -	57. a	77. -, the	97. a
18. a, an	38. -, -	58. the	78. -	98. -
19. -, a	39. a, an	59. -, -	79. -	99. -
20. the, -	40. a, a	60. -	80. -	100. a

Упражнение 10		
1. -, -, -, -	41. the, -	81. -, the
2. a, the	42. the, the	82. the
3. a, the, the	43. the, the, the, a, the,	83. -, -
4. -, an	-	84. a, a
5. -, a, the	44. the, the, -	85. the, a, a, the
6. -, -, the	45. the, -	86. -, -
7. the, -, -, -, the, -	46. a, the	87. -, -
8. a, a, a	47. -, -	88. the, the, the
9. -, -, -	48. -, the, the, the	89. the
10. a, a, the	49. a, -	90. the, the, the
11. a, a, a	50. a, a	91. the, a, a, -, the, a, the, the
12. -, a, -, a	51. a, the	the, -, a, the, -, the, a, a, -, the, a, the, the,
13. the, -, -, -	52. -, -, the, the, -	the, an
14. -, a, the, -	53. -, the, the	92. a, a, the, a, a, a, the, -, the, the, -
15. -, -, the	54. the, a	the, -, -, the, -, -, an, the, -, -, -, -, -, -, the,
16. the, the, the, -	55. the, a	the
17. -, the, -, the	56. an	93. -, an, the, the, the, the, -, -, the, -, the, the
18. a, -	57. a	94. -, the, -, -, the, a, a, -, -, an, -, the, -, -,
19. -, -, the, -	58. -, the	the, an, the, the, -
20. -, the	59. a, -, -	-, a, -, the, -, the, a, the, a, an,
21. an, a	60. an	95. -, the, a, an, a, -
22. -, an	61. -, the, the	-, a, the, a, the, the, an, the
23. -, the, -, -, the	62. the, -	the, -, the, the, the, a, a, -, -, the, the
24. the, a	63. -, an, an	-, the, a, the, the
25. the	64. -, -	96. a, the, a, -, the, a, a, -, the, -, -, a, the, a,
26. a, -	65. a, a	the, -, -, -, a, -, -, a, an, a, a, the, the, the,
27. the, the, the	66. the	a, a, an, an, the, a, a
28. the, -, -	67. a, -, -	97. -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, a, the, -, -, the, -, -, -

29. -, the, the	68. -, a, the	,the, -, the, the, -, -, -, the, -, -, -, -, -, -, -
30. -, the, -, the	69. the, -	, -, -, a, the, the, the, the, the, the, a, -,
31. -, the, -	70. -	the, a, -, a, a
32. the, -	71. the	98. the, -, -, a, the, -, -, -, -, -, -, a, a
33. the, the	72. a, the	99. -, the, the, the, a, the, the, -, -, a, -, -, the, the,
34. -, an, the	73. an	-, -, the, the, the, -
35. the, -, the, -	74. -	the, the, a, the, the, the, the, the, a, -,
36. the, -	75. a, -	a, the, the, the, the, -, the, an, a, the
37. -, the	76. -	100. -, the, a, an, the, the, -, -, -, -, -, -, the,
38. -, -	77. the	the, -, the, the, a, -, the, -, the, the, -
39. -, the, the, the,	78. -, -, -	
the, the, the, the	79. the	
40. the, -	80. a, a	