

**Маъруза-1**

# **Мобил курилмалар учун операцион тизимлар**

**Андроид платформаси ва ундан фойдаланиш...**

**Фан: МҚУДВ**

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# Режа

- ▶ Мобил қурилмаларда операцион тизим тушунчаси
- ▶ Мобил қурилмаларнинг операцион тизимлар платформаси
- ▶ Андроид операцион тизими ва унинг архитектураси
- ▶ Савол-жавоблар/муҳокамалар
- ▶ Адабиётлар

# Калит сўзлар

- ▶ Android
- ▶ Cellular
- ▶ infrared blaster
- ▶ GPS (Global Positioning Satellite) mobile navigation
- ▶ PDA (Personal digital assistant)

# Мобил операцион тизимлар ва уларнинг ривожланиш тарихи

- ▶ Мобил операцион тизимлар – бу мобил қурилмалар (смартфонлар, таблетлар, PDA ва бошқа мобил қурилмалар) ни бошқариш учун мўлжалланган тизимлар ҳисобланади.
- ▶ Мобил операцион тизимлар **иккита асосий платформа** яъни “user-facing” дастурий таъминот платформаси ва қурилмаларни бошқариш учун мўлжалланган куйи сатҳдаги реал-вақт операцион тизидан иборат бўлади.

# Мобил операцион тизимлар ва уларнинг ривожланиш тарихи

► Мобил операцион тизимларнинг ривожланиш босқичлари қуидагида

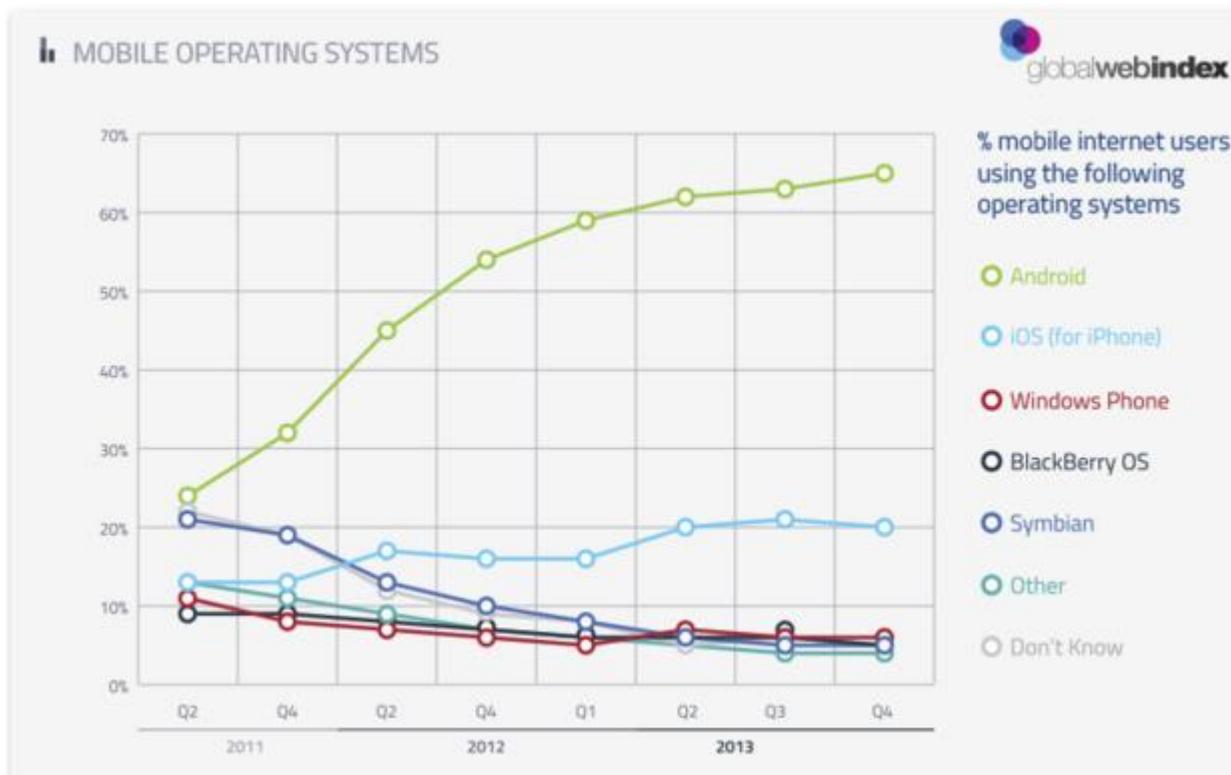
Яратилган йили	Қурилма ва ОТ номи	Таснифи
1979–1992	Мобил қурилмалар	Жараёнларни бошқариш учун <u>embedded systems</u> тизимлардан фойдаланилган
1993	Биринчи смартфонлар	Touchscreen, e-mail ва PDA хусусиятлари мавжуд
1996-2002	Palm OS, Windows CE, Nokia S40	Touchscreen, e-mail, интернет хизматлари ва PDA хусусиятлари мавжуд
2002	BlackBerry смартфонлари	Хавфсизлик протоколлари,
2005	Нокия, биринчи интернет таблет, Maemo OS	
2007	Apple iPhone, iOS	"mobile phone" ва "internet communicator"
2007-2008	Android, OHA	Биринчи андроид смартфонлари
2010	Windows Phone OS	
2011	MeeGo биринчи Linux мобил тизими	<u>Nokia</u> , <u>Intel</u> ва <u>Linux Foundation</u> асосида Nokia N9 да синалган



# Мобил қурилмаларга дастурий воситалар яратиш учун платформалар

Номи	Дастурлаш тили
Android	Java, қисман C/C++
BlackBerry	Java
iOS SDK	Objective – C, Objective Pascal
Java ME	Java
Windows Phone (WP)	Visual C++, Visual C#, Visual Basic
Marmalade	C/C++
Python	Python
FireFox OS	HTML5, CSS, JavaScript
...	...

# Мобил қурилмалар учун ОТ ларнинг кўлланилиш кўрсаткичлари



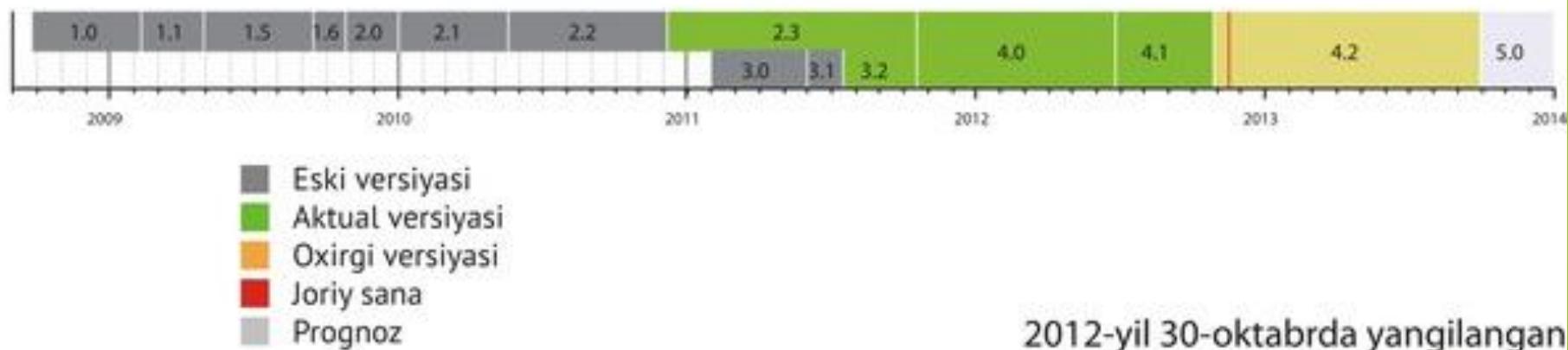
# Замонавий мобил қурилмалар учун операцион тизимларнинг **асосий** **функциялари**

- ▶ Touchscreen
- ▶ Cellular
- ▶ Bluetooth
- ▶ Wi-Fi
- ▶ GPS mobile navigation
- ▶ camera, video camera
- ▶ speech recognition, voice recorder
- ▶ music player
- ▶ near field communication (NFC)
- ▶ infrared blaster (IR blaster).

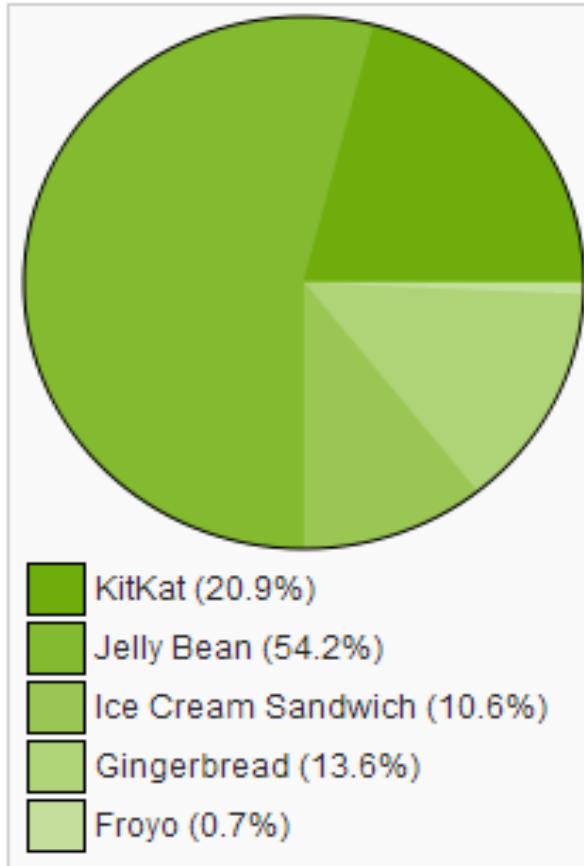
# Android операцион тизими ривожланиш босқичлари

Mobile  
Tablet

## ANDROIDNING YANGILANISHI



Version	Code name	Release date	API level	Distribution <sup>[a]</sup>
4.4	KitKat	October 31, 2013	19	20.9%
4.3		July 24, 2013	18	7.9%
4.2.x	Jelly Bean	November 13, 2012	17	19.8%
4.1.x		July 9, 2012	16	26.5%
4.0.3–4.0.4	Ice Cream Sandwich	December 16, 2011	15	10.6%
2.3.3–2.3.7	Gingerbread	February 9, 2011	10	13.6%
2.2	Froyo	May 20, 2010	8	0.7%



## APPLICATIONS

Home

Contacts

Phone

Browser

...

## APPLICATION FRAMEWORK

Activity Manager

Window Manager

Content Providers

View System

Notification Manager

Package Manager

Telephony Manager

Resource Manager

Location Manager

GTalk Service

## LIBRARIES

Surface Manager

Media Framework

SQLite

OpenGL | ES

FreeType

WebKit

SGL

SSL

libc

## ANDROID RUNTIME

Core Libraries

Dalvik Virtual Machine

## LINUX KERNEL

Display Driver

Camera Driver

Bluetooth Driver

Flash Memory Driver

Binder (IPC) Driver

USB Driver

Keypad Driver

WiFi Driver

Audio Drivers

Power Management

# Android операцион тизимиning хусусиятлари

Хусусияти	Таснифи
<b>Beautiful UI</b>	Android OS basic screen provides a beautiful and intuitive user interface.
<b>Connectivity</b>	GSM/EDGE, IDEN, CDMA, EV-DO, UMTS, Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, LTE, NFC and WiMAX.
<b>Storage</b>	SQLite, a lightweight relational database, is used for data storage purposes.
<b>Media support</b>	H.263, H.264, MPEG-4 SP, AMR, AMR-WB, AAC, HE-AAC, AAC 5.1, MP3, MIDI, Ogg Vorbis, WAV, JPEG, PNG, GIF, and BMP
<b>Messaging</b>	SMS and MMS
<b>Web browser</b>	Based on the open-source WebKit layout engine, coupled with Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine supporting HTML5 and CSS3.
<b>Multi-touch</b>	Android has native support for multi-touch which was initially made available in handsets such as the HTC Hero.
<b>Multi-tasking</b>	User can jump from one task to another and same time various application can run simultaneously.
<b>Resizable widgets</b>	Widgets are resizable, so users can expand them to show more content or shrink them to save space
<b>Multi-Language</b>	Supports single direction and bi-directional text.
<b>GCM</b>	Google Cloud Messaging (GCM) is a service that lets developers send short message data to their users on Android devices, without needing a proprietary sync solution.
<b>Wi-Fi Direct</b>	A technology that lets apps discover and pair directly, over a high-bandwidth peer-to-peer connection.
<b>Android Beam</b>	A popular NFC-based technology that lets users instantly share, just by touching two NFC-enabled phones together.



# Мобил қурилмалар учун дастурий воситалар

- ▶ **Android иловалар яратиш учун күйидаги хусусиятлардан фойдаланилади:**
  - ▶ **Activities** (асосий java файллар)
  - ▶ **Services** (хизматларни чақирғандаги асосий жараёнлар)
  - ▶ **Broadcast Receivers** (бошқа илова ёки тизимдан қабул қилған хабарларга жавоб беріш)
  - ▶ **Content Providers** (бир иловадан бошқа иловага маълумот алмашиш компонентаси)
  - ▶ **Resources** (лойихага тегишли барча ресурслар: layouts, values, strings ва бошқалар)



# Android да оддий калкулятор



# Хозирги кунда Android курилмаларнинг жаҳон бозоридаги турлари

- ▶ ▶ Smartphones
- ▶ ▶ Tablets
- ▶ ▶ E-reader devices
- ▶ ▶ Netbooks
- ▶ ▶ MP4 players
- ▶ ▶ Internet TVs

# The Android Developer Community

- ▶ **Stack Overflow** ([www.stackoverflow.com](http://www.stackoverflow.com))
- ▶ **Google Android Training**  
(<http://developer.android.com/training/index.html>)
- ▶ **Android Discuss** (<http://groups.google.com/group/android-discuss>)

# Савол- жавоблар/муҳокамалар

# Адабиётлар ва интернет ресурслар

- ▶ “Beginning Android™ 4 Application Development”, by Wei-Meng Lee, printed at Radha Offset, Delhi in 2013, pages – 533. Chapter-1. Getting started with Android programming
- ▶ “Android™ Application Development Cookbook”, by Wei-Meng Lee, printed at Sharda Offset Press, Delhi in 2013, pages – 385.
- ▶ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobile\\_operating\\_system](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mobile_operating_system)
- ▶ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comparison\\_of\\_mobile\\_operating\\_systems](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comparison_of_mobile_operating_systems)
- ▶ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Android\\_\(operating\\_system\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Android_(operating_system))
- ▶ [http://www.tutorialspoint.com/android/android\\_overview.htm](http://www.tutorialspoint.com/android/android_overview.htm)
- ▶ [http://www.diffen.com/difference/Android\\_vs\\_iOS](http://www.diffen.com/difference/Android_vs_iOS)